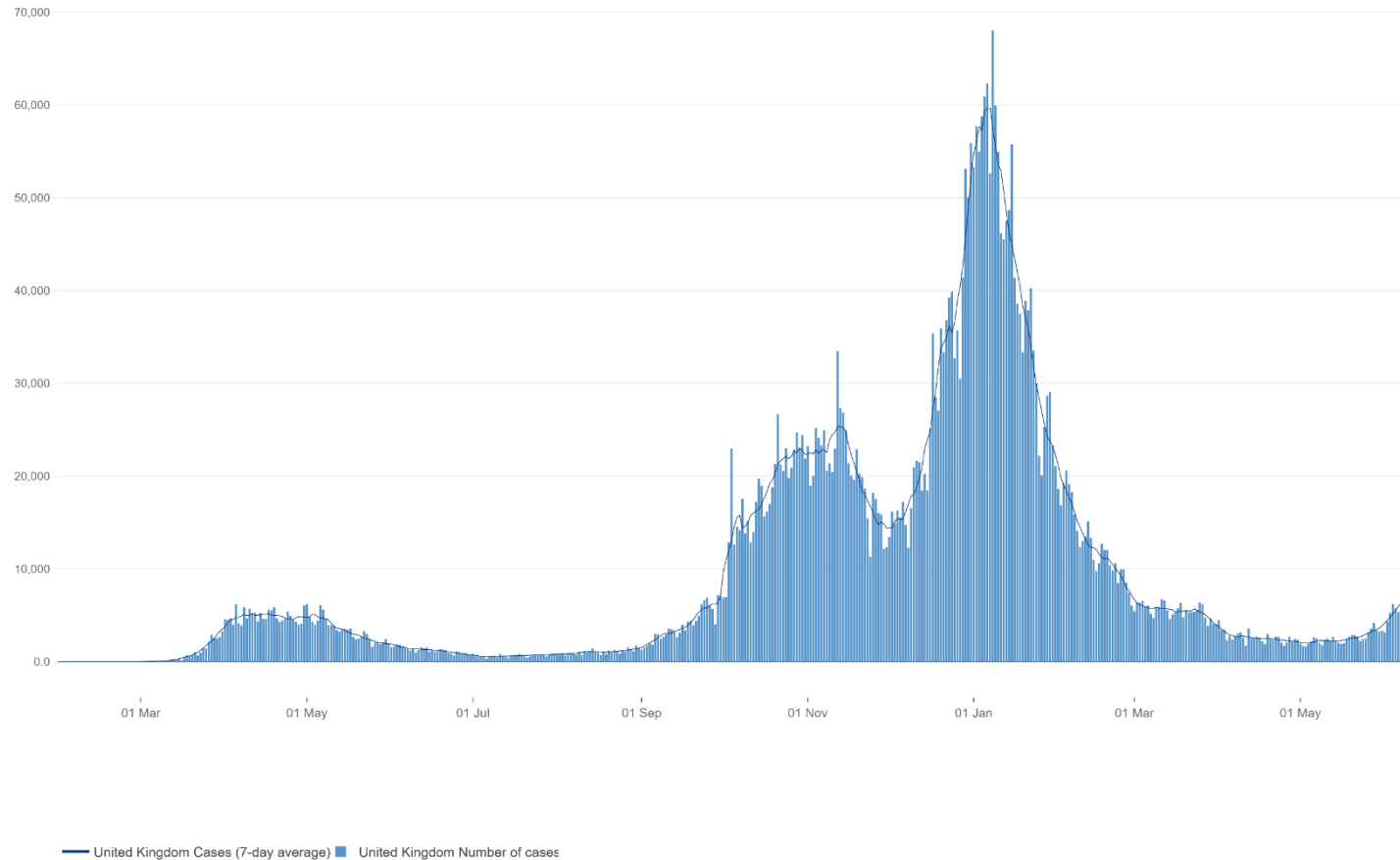**Supplementary File 14** Confirmed COVID-19 confirmed cases in UK by date (31/01/2020 to 10/06/2021)]

Notes: Number of people who have had at least one positive COVID-19 test result either lab-reported or lateral flow device (England only), by date reported. Positive rapid lateral flow test results can be confirmed with PCR tests taken within 72 hours. If the PCR test results are negative, these are not reported as cases. People tested positive more than once are only counted once. Graph reproduced with permission under the Open Government Licence v3.0 (https://coronavirus.data.gov.uk/details/cases)