

Report Supplementary Material 10: Description of Intervention Outcome Domains for Additional Outcomes

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1. Table Reporting Additional Intervention Outcome Domains

Outcome Domain	Outcome Sub-domains	Number of Interventions	Interventions
Child: Relationships	Child and carer/parent relationships	8	Child Directed Interaction Training (CDIT) ¹ Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ² Family Finding ³ Fostering Changes ⁴ kContact ⁵ Sanctuary Model ⁶ Triple P for Foster Carers (TPFC) ⁷ Youth Initiated Mentoring Relationships (YIM) ⁸
	Child and peer relationships	4	Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ⁹ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ¹⁰ Opportunities Box ¹¹ Youth Initiated Mentoring Relationships (YIM) ⁸
	Child and other/general social relationships	8	Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ⁹ Equine-facilitated Psychotherapy (EFP) ¹² Family Finding ¹³ Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴ Head Start ¹⁵ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ¹⁰ Prevention intervention ¹⁶ Treatment Foster Care (TFC) ¹⁷
	Perception of relationships and quality of relationships (support, acceptance, trust, Buddhist understanding of self-other relationship)	8	Cognitively-Based Compassion Training (CBCT) ¹⁸ Equine-facilitated Psychotherapy (EFP) ¹² Family Finding ^{3, 13} Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁹ Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ²⁰ Kundilini Yoga ²¹ Treatment Foster Care ²² Wave by Wave ²³
	Pro-sociability and social	6	Family Minds ²⁴

	skills		Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴ Kids in Transition to Schools (KITS) ²⁵ Prevention intervention ¹⁶ Solution-Focused Parent Group ²⁶ Wave by Wave ²³
	Potential or substantiated exposure to abuse	3	Attachment and Biobehavioural Catchup ²⁷ kContact ⁵ Parent-child Interaction Therapy ²⁸
Child: Other Health-related Outcomes	Coping and self-esteem (Acceptance and mindfulness, assets, self-control, coping, hope and hopelessness, psychological flexibility, self-esteem, self-image, self-worth; strengths; and transcendence)	18	Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT) ²⁹ Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP) ³⁰ Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ² Cognitively-Based Compassion Training (CBCT) ¹⁸ Equine-Facilitated Psychotherapy (EFP) ¹² Family Finding ^{3, 13} Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{19, 31, 32} <i>Health</i> RHYTHEMS ³³ Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ²⁰ Mindfulness ³⁴ Opportunities Box ¹¹ Peer intervention for teenage pregnancy ³⁵ TAKE CHARE ³⁶ Training for foster carers ³⁷ Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioural Therapy ³⁸ Treatment Foster Care ^{22, 39} Sanctuary Model ⁶ Wave by Wave ²³
	Cortisol and adrenaline	2	Attachment and Behavioural Catch-up ⁴⁰ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ⁴¹
	Medication use	3	Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{31, 42} Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ⁴³ Solution-Focused Parent Group ²⁶
	Substance use	4	Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT) ²⁹ Enhanced Foster Care Treatment ⁴⁴

			Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴ SuppOrting Looked after children In Decreasing Drugs, and alcohol (SOLID) ⁴⁵⁻⁴⁷
	Sexual health and pregnancy	3	Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴ Peer intervention for teenage pregnancy ³⁵ SuppOrting Looked after children In Decreasing Drugs, and alcohol (SOLID) ⁴⁵⁻⁴⁷
	Physical Health	6	Enhanced Foster Care Treatment ⁴⁴ Family Finding ¹³ Fostering Heathy Futures ¹⁴ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ⁴⁸ Type of care placement ⁴⁹ Wave by Wave ²³
	Sleep	1	Wave by Wave ²³
Child: Health and Social Care Service Use	Use of social care and mental health services	6	Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ⁹ Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{31, 42} Fostering Changes ^{4, 50} GIFT/LIFT ⁵¹ Outpatient mental health services ⁵² Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ⁴³
	Help-seeking behaviour	1	Peer intervention for teenage pregnancy ³⁵
Child: Social Care	Placement stability, placement changes and breakdown	14	Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE) ⁵³ Connect-KP ⁵⁴ Early Intervention Foster Care (EIFC) ⁵⁵ Fostering Changes ⁵⁰ Family Finding ^{3, 13, 56} Fostering Individualised Assistance Program (FIAP) ⁵⁷ Foster parent training ⁵⁸ Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ^{59, 60} NonViolent Resistant (NVR) Training ⁶¹ SuppOrting Looked after children In Decreasing Drugs, and alcohol

			(SOLID) 45-47 TAKE CHARGE ³⁶ Trauma Systems Therapy (TST) ⁶² Treatment Foster Care for Older Youth ⁶³ Type of care placement ⁴⁹
	Change in placement type (including legal permanency)	7	Early Intervention Foster Care (EIFC) ⁵⁵ Family Finding ³ Fostering Changes ⁵⁰ Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ⁶⁰ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ⁴⁸ Treatment Foster Care (TFC) ¹⁷ Type of care placement ⁴⁹
	Time in care	3	Early Intervention Foster Care (EIFC) ⁵⁵ Family Finding ⁵⁶ Type of care placement ⁴⁹
	Care re-entry	3	Family Finding ³ Pathways Home ⁶⁴ Type of care placement ⁴⁹
	Planning for permanence	2	Family Finding ⁵⁶ GIFT ⁵¹
	Placement restrictiveness	2	Family Finding ^{3, 13} Treatment Foster Care ²²
	Runaway	2	Fostering Individualised Assistance Program (FIAP) ⁵⁷ Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ²
Child: Education and Employment	Educational performance, attainment and completion	4	Family Finding ^{3, 13} Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{14, 65} TAKE CHARGE ³⁶ Type of care placement ⁶⁶
	Educational attendance and engagement	5	Fostering Changes ⁵⁰ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ^{10, 48, 67} TAKE CHARGE ³⁶ Treatment Foster Care for Older Youth ⁶³

			Type of care placement ⁴⁹
	Educational development and skills	8	Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{14, 42, 65} Head Start ¹⁵ Life Story ⁶⁸ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ^{10, 67} Teach Your Children Well ⁶⁹ Treatment Foster Care (TFC) ¹⁷ Treatment Foster Care for Older Youth ⁶³ Type of care placement ^{49, 66}
	Educational attitudes, behaviour and connectedness	4	Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP) ³⁰ Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴ TAKE CHARGE ³⁶ Treatment Foster Care (TFC) ¹⁷
	School problems	2	Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP) ³⁰ Incredible Years ⁷⁰
	Employment	5	Family Finding ¹³ Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ⁴⁸ TAKE CHARGE ³⁶ Treatment Foster Care for Older Youth ⁶³
	Employment skills and attitudes	3	Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{14, 19} Opportunities Box ¹¹ Youth Initiated Mentoring Relationships (YIM) ⁸
	Community, civic and social engagement	2	Foster care training ⁷¹ Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴
Child: Offending and Victimization	Anti-social behaviour, delinquency and offending	7	Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ² Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴ Fostering Individualised Assistance Program (FIAP) ⁵⁷ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ^{48, 67} GIFT ⁵¹ Solution-Focused Parent Group ²⁶ Type of care placement ⁴⁹

	Violence perpetration and victimisation	1	Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁴
Carer and Parent: Relationships, Skills and Functioning	Carer/parent and child relationship	8	Connect-KP ⁵⁴ Fostering Changes ⁵⁰ Incredible Years ⁷² New Orleans-Glasgow Model ⁵¹ Solution-Focused Parent Group ²⁶ Together Facing The Challenge (TFCT) ⁷³ Treatment Foster Care ⁷⁴ Triple P for Foster Carers (TPFC) ⁷
	Carer/parent mental health and subjective wellbeing	17	Attachment and Biobehavioural Catchup ²⁷ Child Directed Interaction Training (CDIT) ¹ Connect-KP ⁵⁴ Family Minds ²⁴ Foster care training ⁷¹ Fostering Changes ⁵⁰ Foster parent training ⁵⁸ kContact ⁵ Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ^{59, 75} Kundilini Yoga ²¹ Incredible Years ^{72, 76-78} Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ^{10, 41} Parent-child Interaction Therapy ^{28, 79} Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ^{80, 81} Promoting First Relationships ⁸² New Orleans-Glasgow Model ⁵¹ NonViolent Resistant (NVR) Training ⁶¹
	Carer/parent functioning, style and practices	13	Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE) ⁸³ Child Directed Interaction Training (CDIT) ¹ Glasgow Infant Family Team (GIFT) ⁸⁴ Fostering Changes ⁴ Fostering Connections ⁸⁵ Incredible Years ^{70, 77}

			Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ^{59, 86} NonViolent Resistant (NVR) Training ⁶¹ Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ^{43, 80, 81, 87-89} Pathways Home ⁶⁴ Promoting First Relationships ⁸² Solution-Focused Parent Group ²⁶ Triple P for Foster Carers (TPFC) ⁷
	Carer/parent skills, knowledge and motivation	8	Family Minds ²⁴ Foster care training ⁷¹ Fostering Changes ^{4, 50} Fostering Connections ⁸⁵ Incredible Years ^{70, 72, 76, 90} Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ^{81, 91} Promoting First Relationships ⁸² Together Facing The Challenge (TFCT) ⁷³
	Parenting competence and effectiveness	6	Connect-KP ⁵⁴ Fostering Changes ^{4, 50} Fostering Connections ⁸⁵ Incredible Years ⁷² Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ⁸⁷ Promoting First Relationships ⁸²
	Carer/parent support and service use	2	Fostering Changes ⁴ Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ⁸⁰
	Carer/parent problems	1	Fostering Changes ⁵⁰
Organisation: Environment and Functioning	Organisational environment and functioning	7	Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ^{2, 9} Incredible Years ⁷² Intensive Permanence Systems ⁹² Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ^{93, 94} Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ⁹⁴⁻⁹⁶ GIFT ⁵¹ Sanctuary Model ⁶

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