

Report Supplementary Material 6: Intervention Types and Evidence Types

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1. Table Reporting Intervention Types and Evidence Types

Intervention	Country	Theory	Process	Outcome	
				RCT	QED
Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT)	Sweden				Livheim, Tengström, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹
Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP)	Spain				Muela, Balluerka, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ²
Attachment and Behavioural Catch-up (ABC)	USA			Dozier, Peloso, <i>et al.</i> (2006) ³ ; Sprang(2009) ⁴	
Behavioural modification training; psychodynamic treatment; structured community living; adventurous learning	Nether-lands				Scholte, Van der Ploeg, <i>et al.</i> (2006) ⁵
Care placement type	Nether-lands; USA				Hayduk (2017) ⁶ ; Leloux-Opmeer, Kuiper, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ⁷ ; McCrae, Lee, <i>et al.</i> (2010) ⁸ ; Portwood, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ⁹
Child Adult Relationship Enhancement	USA			Messer, Greiner, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ¹⁰	Wood, Dougherty, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ¹¹
Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS)	UK		Callaghan, Young, <i>et al.</i> (2003) ¹²		
Child Directed Interaction Training (CDIT)	USA			N’Zi, Stevens, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ¹³	
Children and Residential Experiences (CARE)	USA	Izzo (2020) ¹⁴			Izzo, Smith, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ¹⁵ Izzo (2020) ¹⁴
Cognitive and Affective Bibliotherapy	Israel			Betzalel, Schechtman (2010) ¹⁶	
Cognitively-Based Compassion Training	USA		Reddy, Negi, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ¹⁷	Reddy, Negi, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ¹⁷	

(CBCT)					
Computer game	UK		Aventin, Houston, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ¹⁸		
Connect-KP	Australia		Pasalich, Moretti, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ¹⁹	Pasalich, Moretti, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ¹⁹	
Dojo: Biofeedback videogame	Nether lands		Schuurmans, Nijhof, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ²⁰	Schuurmans, Nijhof, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ²⁰	
Early Intervention Foster Care (EIFC)	USA	Fisher, Ellis, <i>et al.</i> (1999) ²¹			
Enhanced Foster Care Treatment	USA				Kessler, Pecora, <i>et al.</i> (2008) ²²
Equine-Facilitated Psychotherapy (EFP)	Israel	Bachi, Terkel, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ²³			Bachi, Terkel, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ²³
Evolve Behaviour Support Services (EBSS)	Australia		Ziviani, Darlington, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ²⁴		
Family Finding	USA		Shklarski (2020) ²⁵	Vandivere, Malm, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ²⁶	Leon, Saucedo, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ²⁷
Family Minds	USA			Adkins, Reisz, Hasdemir, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ²⁸	
Foster carer and foster children group-based intervention	USA			Smith, Leve, <i>et al.</i> (2011) ²⁹	
Foster carer training	UK			Minnis, Pelosi, <i>et al.</i> (2001) ³⁰	
Foster carer training	UK	Pithouse, Hill-Tout, <i>et al.</i> (2002) ³¹			Pithouse, Hill-Tout, <i>et al.</i> (2002) ³¹
Foster parent training	Belgium	Van-Holen, Vanschoonlandt, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ³² ; Vanschoonlandt	Vanschoonlandt, Vanderfaellie, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ³³	Van-Holen, Vanschoonlandt, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ³²	Vanschoonlandt, Vanderfaellie, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ³³

		, Vanderfaeillie, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ³³			
Fostering Changes	UK		Briskman, Castle, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ³⁴	Briskman, Castle, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ³⁴ ; Moody, Coulman, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ³⁵	
Fostering Connections	Ireland		Lotty, Bantry-White, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ³⁶		Lotty, Dunn, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ³⁷
Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF)	USA	Taussig, Culhane, <i>et al.</i> (2007) ³⁸ ; Taussig, Culhane, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ³⁹ ; Taussig, Weiler, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ⁴⁰ ; Weiler, Taussig (2019) ⁴¹ ; Weiler, Lee (2021) ⁴²	Taussig, Weiler, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ⁴³	Taussig, Culhane (2010) ⁴⁴ ; Taussig, Culhane, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ³⁹ ; Taussig, Weiler, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ⁴³ ; Weiler, Taussig (2019) ⁴¹ ; Weiler, Lee (2021) ⁴²	
Fostering Individualized Assistance program (FIAP)	USA			Clark, Prange, <i>et al.</i> (1994) ⁴⁵	
Glasgow Infant Family Team (GIFT); London Infant Family Team (LIFT); New Orleans Model	UK		Baginsky (2017) ⁴⁶ ; Turner-Halliday, Watson, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁴⁷ ; Turner-Halliday, Kainth, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ⁴⁸		
Head, Heart, Hands	UK		McDermid, Trivedi, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ⁴⁹		

Head Start	USA			Lipscomb, Pratt, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ⁵⁰	
<i>HealthRHYTHMS</i>	USA			Bittman, Dickson, <i>et al.</i> (2009) ⁵¹	
Herts and Mind: Mentalization-Based Therapy	UK		Midgley, Besser, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ⁵²	Midgley, Besser, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ⁵²	
Incredible Years	Portugal; UK; USA	Nilsen (2007) ⁵³	Conn, Szilagyi, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ⁵⁴ ; Furlong, McLoughlin, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ⁵⁵ ; Hutchings, Bywater (2013) ⁵⁶ ; Nilsen (2007) ⁵³ ; Silva, Gaspar, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁵⁷	Conn, Szilagyi, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ⁵⁴ ; Linares, Montalto, <i>et al.</i> (2006) ⁵⁸	Furlong, McLoughlin, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ⁵⁵ ; Nilsen (2007) ⁵³
Individual therapy and rehabilitative strategies	USA				Pozo-Breen (2017) ⁵⁹
Intensive Permanence Systems	USA		Hall, Semanchin, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ⁶⁰		
<i>kContact</i>				Suomi, Lucas, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ⁶¹	
Keeping Foster and Kinship Parents Supported and Trained(KEEP)	USA	Chamberlain, Price, <i>et al.</i> (2008) ⁶² ; Chamberlain, Roberts, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ⁶³ ; Price (2009) ⁶⁴	Buchanan, Chamberlain, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ⁶⁵ ; Walsh (2017) ⁶⁶ ; Chamberlain, Price, <i>et al.</i> ⁶⁷	Chamberlain, Price, <i>et al.</i> (2008) ⁶² ; Price, Roesch, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ⁶⁸ ; Price, Roesch, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ⁶⁹	Greeno, Lee, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁷⁰ ; Price, Roesch, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ⁷¹
Kids in Transition to Schools (KITS)	USA				Bronz (2004) ⁷²
Kundalini Yoga	UK		Vallejos, Ball, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁷³		Vallejos, Ball, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁷³
Life Story	USA		Haight, Black, <i>et al.</i> (2010) ⁷⁴	Haight, Black, <i>et al.</i> (2010) ⁷⁴	

Mentoring intervention for teenage pregnancy	UK	Mezey, Meyer, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ⁷⁵	Mezey, Meyer, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ⁷⁵	Mezey, Meyer, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ⁷⁵	
Mindfulness	USA		Jee, Couderc, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ⁷⁶	Jee, Couderc, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ⁷⁶	
Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC); Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care-Adolescents (MTFC-A); Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care-Pre-schoolers (MTFC-P)	Netherlands; UK; USA	Chamberlain (2003) ⁷⁷ ; Chamberlain (2006) ⁷⁸ ; Chamberlain, Roberts, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ⁶³ ; Leve, Fisher, <i>et al.</i> (2009) ⁷⁹	Biehal, Dixon, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ⁸⁰ ; Brown, Chamberlain, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ⁸¹ ; Kirton, Thomas (2011) ⁸²	Biehal, Dixon, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ⁸⁰ ; Green, Roberts, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ⁸³ ; Jonkman, Schuengel, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ⁸⁴	Biehal, Dixon, <i>et al.</i> (2012) ⁸⁰ ; Green, Roberts, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ⁸³
Nonviolent Resistance (NVR) Training	Belgium			Van-Holen, Vanderfaeillie, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ⁸⁵	
Opportunities Box	Portugal				Silva, Coelho, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ⁸⁶
Outpatient mental health services	USA				Bellamy (2013) ⁸⁷
Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)	USA		Blair, Topitzes, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ⁸⁸	Mersky, Topitzes, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁸⁹ ; Mersky, Topitzes, <i>et al.</i> ⁹⁰	Timmer, Urquiza, <i>et al.</i> (2006) ⁹¹
Parent Management Training (PMT); Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO)	Nether-lands; USA		Leathers, Spielfogel, <i>et al.</i> (2011) ⁹² ; Maaskant, Van, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁹³ ; Spielfogel, Leathers, <i>et al.</i> (2011) ⁹⁴	Akin, Lang, Yan, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ⁹⁵ ; Akin, Lang, Yan, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ⁹⁶ ; Maaskant, Van, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ⁹³ ; Maaskant, Van, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ⁹⁷ ; Yan & De Luca (2020) ⁹⁸	Leathers, Spielfogel, <i>et al.</i> (2011) ⁹²
Pathways Home	USA	DeGarmo, Reid, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ⁹⁹		DeGarmo, Reid, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ⁹⁹	

Promoting First Relationships	USA			Oxford, Marcenko, <i>et al.</i> (2016) ¹⁰⁰	
Psychosocial rehabilitation	USA				Williams, Sherr (2009) ¹⁰¹
Sanctuary Model	USA				Rivard, Bloom, <i>et al.</i> (2003) ¹⁰²
Solution Focused Parenting Group (SFPG)	Canada		Triantafillou (2002) ¹⁰³		Triantafillou (2002) ¹⁰³
SuppOrting Looked after children In Decreasing Drugs, and alcohol (SOLID)	UK	Alderson, Kaner, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹⁰⁴	Alderson, Kaner, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹⁰⁴ ; Alderson, Kaner, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹⁰⁵ ; Alderson, McGovern, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ¹⁰⁶	Alderson, Kaner, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹⁰⁴ ; Alderson, Kaner, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹⁰⁵	
TAKE CHARGE	USA		Geenen, Powers, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ¹⁰⁷	Geenen, Powers, <i>et al.</i> (2013) ¹⁰⁷	
Teach Your Children Well	Canada			Marquis (2014) ¹⁰⁸	
Therapeutic Mentoring	USA				Johnson, Price <i>et al.</i> (2010) ¹⁰⁹
Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioural Therapy (TF-CBT) and evidence-based engagement strategies	USA		Dorsey, Conover, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ¹¹⁰ ; Dorsey, Pullmann, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ¹¹¹	Dorsey, Pullmann, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ¹¹¹	
Trauma Systems Therapy (TST)	USA		Murphy, Moore, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ¹¹²		Murphy, Moore, <i>et al.</i> (2017) ¹¹²
Treatment Foster Care (TFC); Treatment Foster Care (TFC) for Older Youth; Together Facing the Challenge (TFTC)	USA	Farmer, Lippold (2016) ¹¹³ ; James, Meezan (2002) ¹¹⁴ ; Southerland, Mustillo <i>et al.</i> (2009) ¹¹⁵	Lee, Phillips, <i>et al.</i> (2021) ¹¹⁶ ; Tullberg, Vaughn, <i>et al.</i> (2019) ¹¹⁷ ; McMillen, Narendorf, <i>et al.</i> (2015) ¹¹⁸ ; Murray, Culver, <i>et al.</i> (2014) ¹¹⁹	Farmer, Burns, <i>et al.</i> (2010) ¹²⁰	

Triple P for Foster Carers (TPFC)	Germany		Job, Ehrenberg, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹²¹	Job, Ehrenberg, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹²¹	
Wave by Wave	Portugal			Pereira, Ferreira, <i>et al.</i> (2020) ¹²²	
Youth-Initiated Mentoring (YIM) Relationships	USA		Spencer, Drew, <i>et al.</i> (2018) ¹²³		

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