

Report Supplementary Material 9: Description of Intervention Outcome Domains of Subjective Wellbeing, Mental Health, Neurodevelopmental and Behavioural disorders, and Suicide-related Outcomes

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1. Table Reporting Intervention Outcome Domains

Outcome Domain	Outcome Sub-domains	Number of Interventions	Interventions
Child: Subjective Wellbeing	Quality of life	4	Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ¹⁻⁵ Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ⁶ SuppOrting Looked after children In Decreasing Drugs, and alcohol (SOLID) ⁷⁻⁹ Wave by Wave ¹⁰
	Subjective wellbeing	6	Intensive Permanence Systems ¹¹ Kundalini Yoga ¹² Registered Education Savings Plan ¹³ SuppOrting Looked after children In Decreasing Drugs, and alcohol (SOLID) ⁷⁻⁹ Type of care placement ¹⁴ Youth Initiated Mentoring Relationships (YIM) ¹⁵
	Life satisfaction	2	Equine-facilitated Psychotherapy (EFP) ¹⁶ Opportunities Box ¹⁷
Child: Mental, Behavioural and Neurodevelopmental Disorders	Total social, emotional, and behavioural problems	48	Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP) ¹⁸ Attachment and Behavioural Catchup ^{19, 20} Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT) ²¹ Behavioural Modification and Training ²² Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE) ²³ Child Directed Interaction Training (CDIT) ²⁴ Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ²⁵ Cognitively-based Compassion Training (CBCT) ²⁶ Early Intervention Foster Care (EIFC) ²⁷ Connect-KP ²⁸ Evolve Behaviour Support Services ²⁹ Fostering Individualised Assistance Program (FIAP) ³⁰ Head Start ³¹ Herts and Mind ³² Incredible Years ³³⁻³⁵ Individual therapy and rehabilitative strategies ³⁶ Family Finding ^{37, 38} Family Minds ³⁹ KContact ⁴⁰ Foster care training ⁴¹ Fostering Changes ^{42, 43} Fostering Connections ⁴⁴ Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{1, 2, 4, 5, 45, 46} Foster parent training ^{47, 48}

			<p>GIFT/LIFT ^{49, 50} Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ^{6, 51-56} Life Story ⁵⁷ Mentoring for teenage pregnancy ⁵⁸ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ⁵⁹⁻⁶¹ NonViolent Resistant (NVR) Training ⁶² Parent-child Interaction Therapy ^{63, 64} Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ⁶⁵⁻⁷¹ Pathways Home ⁷² Prevention intervention ⁷³ Promoting First Relationships ⁷⁴ GIFT ⁷⁵ Teach Your Children Well ¹³ Sanctuary Model ⁷⁶ SuppOrting Looked after children In Decreasing Drugs, and alcohol (SOLID) ⁷⁻⁹ Solution-Focused Parent Groups ⁷⁷ TAKE CHARGE ⁷⁸ Training for foster carers ⁷⁹ Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioural Therapy ^{80, 81} Treatment Foster Care (TFC) ^{82, 83} Treatment Foster Care for Older Youth ⁸⁴ Triple P for Foster Carers (TPFC) ⁸⁵ Type of care placement ^{14, 86, 87} Wave by Wave ¹⁰</p>
	Social-emotional functioning difficulties	17	<p>Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP) ¹⁸ Cognitive and affective bibliotherapy ⁸⁸ Computer game ⁸⁹ Equine-facilitated Psychotherapy (EFP) ¹⁶ Fostering Changes ⁴² Fostering Individualised Assistance Program (FIAP) ³⁰ <i>Health</i>RHYTHMS ⁹⁰ Incredible Years ^{91, 92} Parent-child Interaction Therapy ⁶³ Psychosocial rehabilitation ⁹³ Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ^{67, 68} Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ^{59, 61, 94} GIFT ⁷⁵ Therapeutic mentoring ⁹⁵ Trauma Systems Therapy (TST) ⁹⁶ Treatment Foster Care (TFC) ^{83, 97} Type of care placement ^{87, 98}</p>

	Internalizing behaviour problems	22	<p>Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP)¹⁸ Attachment and Biobehavioural Catchup²⁰ Behavioural Modification and Training²² Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE)²³ Child Directed Interaction Training (CDIT)²⁴ Foster carer training⁴⁸ Family Finding^{37, 99} Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF)^{3, 5, 46} Fostering Individualised Assistance Program (FIAP)³⁰ Herts and Mind³² Incredible Years^{34, 91, 92} Life Story⁵⁷ Mindfulness¹⁰⁰ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC)⁶⁰ NonViolent Resistant (NVR) Training⁶² Parent-child interaction therapy^{101, 102} Pathways Home⁷² Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO)^{69, 70, 103} Prevention intervention⁷³ Promoting First Relationships⁷⁴ Outpatient mental health services¹⁰⁴ Type of care placement^{14, 86, 87}</p>
	Externalizing behaviour problems	26	<p>Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP)¹⁸ Attachment and Biobehavioural Catchup²⁰ Behavioural Modification and Training²² Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE)²³ Child Directed Interaction Training (CDIT)²⁴ Dojo: Biofeedback videogame¹⁰⁵ Family Finding^{37, 99} Foster carer training^{47, 48} Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF)⁴⁶ Fostering Individualised Assistance Program (FIAP)³⁰ <i>HealthRHYTHMS</i>⁹⁰ Herts and Mind³² Incredible Years^{34, 91, 92, 106} Kids in Transition to Schools (KITS)¹⁰⁷ Life Story⁵⁷ Mindfulness¹⁰⁰ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC)⁶⁰ NonViolent Resistant (NVR) Training⁶² Parent-child interaction therapy^{63, 101, 102} Pathways Home⁷²</p>

			Prevention intervention ⁷³ Parent Management Training Oregon Model (PMTO) ^{69, 70, 103} Promoting First Relationships ⁷⁴ Outpatient mental health services ¹⁰⁴ Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioural Therapy ^{80, 81} Type of care placement ^{14, 86, 87}
Stress and post-traumatic stress	12		Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE) ¹⁰⁸ Cognitively-Based Compassion Training (CBCT) ²⁶ Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{1, 3-5, 45, 46} Keeping Foster Parents Trained and Supported (KEEP) ⁶ Mindfulness ¹⁰⁰ Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ^{60, 94} GIFT ⁷⁵ Life Story ⁵⁷ Sanctuary Model ⁷⁶ Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioural Therapy ^{80, 81} Treatment Foster Care for Older Youth ⁸⁴ Type of care placement ¹⁴
Depression and anxiety	11		Animal Associated Psychotherapy (AAP) ¹⁸ Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE) ¹⁰⁸ Cognitive and affective bibliotherapy ⁸⁸ Cognitively-Based Compassion Training (CBCT) ²⁶ Dojo: Biofeedback videogame ¹⁰⁵ Enhanced Foster Care Treatment ¹⁰⁹ Fostering Changes ⁴² Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ⁴⁶ Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioural Therapy ^{80, 81} Type of care placement ^{14, 87} Wave by Wave ¹⁰
Attachment style and disorder	8		Connect-KP ²⁸ Fostering Changes ⁴² Multi-dimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) ^{59, 60} Peer intervention for teenage pregnancy ⁵⁸ Promoting First Relationships ⁷⁴ GIFT ⁷⁵ Sanctuary Model ⁷⁶ Training for foster carers ⁷⁹
Emotional and behavioural regulation	5		Cognitively-Based Compassion Training (CBCT) ²⁶ GIFT ⁷⁵ Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT) ⁶³ Trauma Systems Therapy (TST) ⁹⁶ Wave by Wave ¹⁰

	Attention and hyperactivity disorder	3	Mindfulness ¹⁰⁰ Triple P for Foster Carers (TPFC) ⁸⁵ Wave by Wave ¹⁰
	Dissociation	2	Fostering Healthy Futures (FHF) ^{1, 5, 45} Life Story ⁵⁷
	Callus and unemotional	1	Cognitively-Based Compassion Training (CBCT) ²⁶
	Number and frequency of total problem behaviours and functioning	3	Enhanced Foster Care Treatment ¹⁰⁹ Foster care training ⁴¹ Type of care placement ⁹⁸
Self-harm and Suicide	Self-harm /self-injury	4	Children and Residential Experiences (CARE) ¹¹⁰ Cognitively-Based Compassion Training (CBCT) ²⁶ <i>Health</i> RHYTHMS ⁹⁰ Mentoring for teenage pregnancy ⁵⁸

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