

## Supplementary material 2: List of excluded studies

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### Excluded studies by reason: exclude on population (28)

Aspinal F, Bernard S, Spiers G, Parker G. Outcomes Assessment for People with Long-Term Neurological Conditions: a qualitative approach to developing and testing a checklist in integrated care. *Health Serv Deliv Res* 2014;**2**.

<https://dx.doi.org/10.3310/hsdr02090>

Atwal A. Nurses' perceptions of discharge planning in acute health care: a case study in one British teaching hospital. *J Adv Nurs* 2002;**39**:450-8.

<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2648.2002.02310.x>

Atwal A. Discharge planning and multidisciplinary teamwork: an interprofessional battlefield? *J Interprof Care* 2004;**18**:79-81.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13561820410001639389>

Bernard S, Aspinal F, Gridley K. Integrated policy making in England for adults with long-term neurological conditions (LTNCs): some preliminary findings from a scoping study. *Int J Integr Care* 2008;**8**:e60. <https://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.247>

Bussu S, Marshall M. (Dis)Integrated Care? Lessons from East London. *Int J Integr Care* 2020;**20**:2. <https://dx.doi.org/10.5334/ijic.5432>

Bussu S, Marshall M. Organisational development to support integrated care in East London: the perspective of clinicians and social workers on the ground. *J Health Organ Manag* 2020;**34**:603-19. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1108/JHOM-10-2019-0294>

Cameron A, Macdonald G, Turner W, Lloyd L. The challenges of joint working: lessons from the Supporting People Health Pilot evaluation. *Int J Integr Care* 2007;**7**:e39. <https://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.219>

Chester H, Hughes J, Clarkson P, Davies S, Challis D. Approaches to information sharing and assessment: evidence from a demonstration programme. *Care Manag J* 2015;**16**:150-158. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1891/1521-0987.16.3.150>

Curry L, Ayedun A, Cherlin E, Taylor B, Castle-Clarke S, Linnander E. The role of leadership in times of systems disruption: a qualitative study of health and social care integration. *BMJ Open* 2022;**12**:e054847. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-054847>

Erens B, Wistow G, Mounier-Jack S. *Early evaluation of the Integrated Care and Support Pioneers Programme: Final report*. United Kingdom: Policy Innovation Research Unit; 2016. URL: <https://socialwelfare.bl.uk/artifacts/4161925/early->

[evaluation-of-the-integrated-care-and-support-pioneers-programme/4970126/](#)  
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Erens B, Wistow G, Mounier-Jack S, Douglas N, Manacorda T, Durand MA, Mays N. Early findings from the evaluation of the Integrated Care and Support Pioneers in England *J Integr Care* 2017;**25**:137-149. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JICA-12-2016-0047>

Holtom M. The partnership imperative: joint working between social services and health. *J Manag Med* 2001;**15**:430-45. <https://doi.org/10.1108/eum0000000006503>

Huntington J. *Social work and general medical practice: collaboration or conflict?* London: George Allen Unwin; 1981.

Ignatowicz A, Greenfield G, Pappas Y, Car J, Majeed A, Harris M. Achieving provider engagement: providers' perceptions of implementing and delivering integrated care. *Qual Health Res* 2014;**24**:1711-20. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1049732314549024>

Johnson R, Grove A, Clarke A. It's hard to play ball: A qualitative study of knowledge exchange and silo effects in public health. *BMC Health Serv Res* 2018;**18**:1. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12913-017-2770-6>

King G, O'Donnell C, Boddy D, Smith F, Heaney D, Mair FS. Boundaries and e-health implementation in health and social care. *BMC Med Inf Decis Mak* 2012;**12**:100. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1472-6947-12-100>

King N, Ross A. Professional identities and interprofessional relations: evaluation of collaborative community schemes. *Soc Work Health Care* 2003;**38**:51-72. [https://doi.org/10.1300/j010v38n02\\_03](https://doi.org/10.1300/j010v38n02_03)

Lalani M, Marshall M. Co-location, an enabler for service integration? Lessons from an evaluation of integrated community care teams in East London. *Health Soc Care Community* 2022;**30**:e388-e96. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1111/hsc.13211>

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MacLaren J, Smith P, Rodgers S, Bateman AP, Ramsay P. A qualitative study of experiences of health and social care in home mechanical ventilation. *Nurs Open* 2019;**6**:283-92. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1002/nop2.213>

Marshall M, Bussu S. *Organisational development towards integrated care: a comparative study of admission avoidance, discharge from hospital and end of life care pathways in Waltham Forest, Newham and Tower Hamlets: Tower Hamlets findings only*. University College London; 2019.

Mitchell C, Tazzyman A, Howard SJ, Hodgson D. More that unites us than divides us? A qualitative study of integration of community health and social care services. *BMC Fam Pract* 2020;**21**:96. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12875-020-01168-z>

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Nasir L, Robert G, Fischer M, Norman I, Murrells T, Schofield P. Facilitating knowledge exchange between health-care sectors, organisations and professions: a longitudinal mixed-methods study of boundary-spanning processes and their impact on health-care quality. *Health Serv Deliv Res* 2013;**1**. <https://dx.doi.org/10.3310/hsdr01070>

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Simmonds RL, Shaw A, Purdy S. Factors influencing professional decision making on unplanned hospital admission: a qualitative study. *British Journal of General Practice* 2012;**62**:e750-6. <https://doi.org/10.3399/bjgp12X658278>

### **Excluded studies by reason: exclude on intervention (50)**

Abell J, Hughes J, Reilly S, Berzins K, Challis D. Case management for long-term conditions: developing targeting processes. *Care Manag J* 2010;**11**:11-18. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1521-0987.11.1.11>

Aberdeenshire Health and Social Care Partnership PIT (Partnership Innovation Team). *Learning about community capacity-building from the Community Links Worker approach in Inch, Aberdeenshire (2013-16): a collaborative action research inquiry (cycle 1)*. What Works Scotland; 2016. URL: <http://whatworksscotland.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/LearningAboutCommunityCapacityBuildingCommunityLinkWorkerAberdeenshire.pdf> (accessed July 2023).

Albers G, Froggatt K, Van den Block L, Gambassi G, Vanden Berghe P, Pautex S, et al. A qualitative exploration of the collaborative working between palliative care and geriatric medicine: Barriers and facilitators from a European perspective. *BMC Palliat Care* 2016;**15**:10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-016-0118-3>

Allen P, Turner S, Bartlett W, Perotin V, Matchaya G, Zamora B. Provider diversity in the English NHS: a study of recent developments in four local health economies. *J Health Serv Res Policy* 2012;**17**:23-30. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1258/jhsrp.2011.011015>

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Anderson EE. Nursing intervention in care homes: district nurses' views. *Br J Community Nurs* 2005;**10**:457-60. <https://doi.org/10.12968/bjcn.2005.10.10.19858>

Atwal A, Caldwell K. Do multidisciplinary integrated care pathways improve interprofessional collaboration? *Scand J Caring Sci* 2002;**16**:360-7. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1471-6712.2002.00101.x>

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Beech C, Verity F. Health and social work practitioners' experiences of working with risk and older people. *J Intergr Care* 2020;**28**: 197-211. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JICA-08-2019-0036>

Blood I. Integrated housing with care for older people. *J Intergr Care* 2013;**21**:178-187. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JICA-06-2013-0017>

Bond RR, Mulvenna MD, Finlay DD, Martin S. Multi-faceted informatics system for digitising and streamlining the reablement care model. *J Biomed Inform* 2015;**56**:30-41. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jbi.2015.05.008>

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den Herder-van der Eerden M, van Wijngaarden J, Payne S, Preston N, Linge-Dahl L, Radbruch L, et al. Integrated palliative care is about professional networking rather than standardisation of care: A qualitative study with healthcare professionals in 19 integrated palliative care initiatives in five European countries. *Palliat Med* 2018;**32**:1091-102. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0269216318758194>

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Fullwood Y. *Age UK Personalised Integrated Care Programme: sustainability, impact on hospital attendances and admissions, and lessons learned about spreading and scaling the model*. Age UK; 2018.URL: [https://www.ageuk.org.uk/globalassets/age-uk/documents/reports-and-publications/reports-and-briefings/active-communities/rb\\_feb19\\_picp\\_sustainability\\_impact\\_on\\_hospital\\_activity\\_and\\_lessons\\_lea....pdf](https://www.ageuk.org.uk/globalassets/age-uk/documents/reports-and-publications/reports-and-briefings/active-communities/rb_feb19_picp_sustainability_impact_on_hospital_activity_and_lessons_lea....pdf) (accessed July 2023).

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Romano V, Minns Lowe CJ. The experiences of dietitian's working in care homes in England: a qualitative study. *Age Ageing* 2022;**51**:02. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afac006>

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Sutcliffe CL, Roe B, Jasper R, Jolley D, Challis DJ. People with dementia and carers' experiences of dementia care and services: Outcomes of a focus group study. *Dementia* 2015;**14**:769-87. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1471301213511957>

Taylor B. Development an integrated assessment tool for the health and social care of older people. *Brit J Soc*, 2012;**47**:1293-1314. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjsw/bcr133>

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Warner M, Gould N. Integrated care networks and quality of life: linking research and practice. *Int J Integr Care* 2003;**3**:e23. <https://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.90>

Weiner K, Hughes J, Challis D, Pedersen I. Integrating health and social care at the micro level: Health care professionals as care managers for older people. *Soc Policy Adm* 2003;**37**:498–515. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9515.00354>

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Victor C, Davies S, Dickinson A, Morbey H, Masey H, Gage H, et al. “It just happens”. Care home residents’ experiences and expectations of accessing GP care. *Arch Gerontol Geriatr* 2018;**79**:97-103. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.archger.2018.08.002>

### **Excluded studies by reason: excluded on outcome (12)**

Brown L, Tucker C, Domokos T. Evaluating the impact of integrated health and social care teams on older people living in the community. *Health Soc Care Community* 2003;**11**:85-94. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2524.2003.00409.x>

Curry N, Harris M, Gunn LH, Pappas Y, Blunt I, Soljak M, et al. Integrated care pilot in north-west London: a mixed methods evaluation. *Int J Integr Care* 2013;**13**:e027. <https://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.1149>

Erens B, Wistow G, Mays N, Manacorda T, Douglas N, Mounier-Jack S, Durand MA. Can health and social care integration make long-term progress? Findings from key informant surveys of the integration Pioneers in England *J Intergr Care* 2020;**28**:14-26. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JICA-05-2019-0020>



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Glasby J, Martin G, Regen E. Older people and the relationship between hospital services and intermediate care: results from a national evaluation. *J Interprof Care* 2008;**22**:639-49. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13561820802309729>

Kumpers S, Mur I, Hardy B, van Raak A, Maarse H. Integrating dementia care in England and The Netherlands: four comparative local case studies. *Health Place* 2006;**12**:404-20. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.healthplace.2005.04.001>

Kupeli N, Leavey G, Moore K, Harrington J, Lord K, King M, et al. Context, mechanisms and outcomes in end of life care for people with advanced dementia. *BMC Palliat Care* 2016;**15**:31. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12904-016-0103-x>

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Round T, Ashworth M, Crilly T, Ferlie E, Wolfe C. An integrated care programme in London: qualitative evaluation. *J Integr Care*; 2018;**26**:296-308. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1108/JICA-02-2018-0020>

Tavabie JA, Tavabie M. The patient liaison officer: a new role in UK general practice. *Qual Prim Care* 2013;**21**:303-13.

Warwick-Giles L, Checkland K. Integrated care. *J Health Organ Manag* 2018;**32**:85-100. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1108/JHOM-03-2017-0057>

World Health Organisation. *Integrated care for older people (ICOPE) implementation pilot programme: findings from the 'ready' phase*. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2022. URL: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240048355> (accessed July 2023).

### **Excluded studies by reason: study design (11)**

Andrews J, Manthorpe J, Watson R. Intermediate care: the potential for partnership. *Quality in Ageing* 2003;**4**:13–21. <https://doi.org/10.1108/14717794200300009>

Atwal A, Caldwell K. Do all health and social care professionals interact equally: a study of interactions in multidisciplinary teams in the United Kingdom. *Scand J Caring Sci* 2005;**19**:268-273. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-6712.2005.00338.x>

Chester H, Hughes J, Sutcliffe C, Xie C, Challis D. Exploring patterns of care coordination within services for older people. *Int J Care Coord* 2015;**18**:5–17. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2053434515571371>

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Gage H, Dickinson A, Victor C, Williams P, Cheynel J, Davies SL, et al. Integrated working between residential care homes and primary care: a survey of care homes in England. *BMC Geriatr* 2012;**12**:71. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2318-12-71>

Goodman C, Denning T, Gordon AL, Davies SL, Meyer J, Martin FC, et al. Effective health care for older people living and dying in care homes: a realist review. *BMC Health Serv Res* 2016;**16**:1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-016-1493-4>

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Malik B, Wells J, Hughes J, Clarkson P, Keady J, Young A, et al. Complex care needs and devolution in Greater Manchester: a pilot study to explore social care innovation in newly integrated service arrangements for older people. *Aust Health Rev* 2020;**44**:838-46. <https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.1071/AH19168>

Wolfe C, Round T, Parkin D, Ashworth M, Martin F, Ferlie E, et al. *Southwark and Lambeth Integrated Care Programme. Evaluation. Report to the SLIC Sponsor Board*. King's College London; 2016.

Velikova G, Booth L, Smith AB, Brown PM, Lynch P, Brown JM, et al. Measuring quality of life in routine oncology practice improves communication and patient well-being: a randomized controlled trial. *J Clin Oncol* 2004;**22**:714-24.

<https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.2004.06.078>

Witham M, Frost H, McMurdo M, Donnan PT, McGilchrist M. Construction of a linked health and social care database resource – lessons on process, content and culture. *Inform for Health Soc Care* 2015;**40**:229–239. <https://doi.org/10.3109/17538157.2014.892491>

### **Excluded studies by reason: not conducted in the UK (12)**

Choi YR, Chang SO. Exploring interprofessional communication during nursing home emergencies using the SBAR framework. *J Interprof Care* 2023;**37**:83-90. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13561820.2021.1985985>

Davey B, Levin E, Iliffe S, Kharicha K. Integrating health and social care: implications for joint working and community care outcomes for older people. *J Interprof Care* 2005;**19**:22-34. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1356182040021734>

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