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| **TIPs Phase 3 (May-July 2019) Prison Staff Online Survey**  **results and comparison with those from previous phases.** |

The Tobacco In Prisons study (TIPs) is a three-phase study. The TIPs Phase 3 staff online survey was live from 30th April to 8th July 2019. Information about TIPs was initially distributed around all 15 Scottish prisons in autumn 2016, followed by the online Phase 1 staff survey (November-December 2016); the Phase 2 staff survey was conducted in May-July 2018. As in previous phases, the Phase 3 staff online survey link and reminders were circulated round all Scottish prisons and Scottish Prison Service (SPS) staff working in SPS Headquarters, College or Central Stores while the survey was live.

The tables below provide the results for all prison staff (i.e. excluding responses from staff based in SPS headquarters, College or Central Stores):

* from **Phase 3** (**right-hand** columns); and, for comparison,
* from *Phases 1* (*left-hand* columns) and *2* (*middle* columns).

Note that results from Phases 1 and 2 were made available via the SPS Sharepoint following completion of the necessary data processing in 2017 and 2018 respectively.

There are five things to note as background when you are looking at these tables:

1. At each phase, taking part in the survey was open to all staff, but was entirely voluntary; those who responded were the ones who chose to do so. They are not necessarily representative of staff working in Scottish prisons, either overall or in any one prison.
2. As Table 1 shows, the number of respondents from some prisons was very small. Responses from prisons with few respondents should be interpreted with caution when compared with prison staff overall.
3. Rounding percentages to whole numbers means that some of the percentage columns might not add to exactly 100.
4. In most tables, columns show numbers and ‘valid %’ – that is the percentage excluding those for whom the question was not applicable and those who chose not to answer. A few tables show averages.
5. Responses to all survey questions are shown, but not in the same order as presented in the survey.

The TIPs study team can be contacted at [sphsu-tips-research@glasgow.ac.uk](mailto:sphsu-tips-research@glasgow.ac.uk).

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2 Institute for Social Marketing, University of Stirling.

August 2019.

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| **Questionnaire return[[1]](#footnote-1) rates** |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 1: Which prison do you work in?** | | | |
|  | **Number of completed Phase 3 questionnaires** | **Reported number of staff at each prison [[2]](#footnote-2)** | **% of staff at each prison who completed a questionnaire** |
| Addiewell | 17 | 336 | 5 |
| Barlinnie | 56 | 622 | 9 |
| Castle Huntly | 29 | 119 | 24 |
| Cornton Vale | 43 | 174 | 25 |
| Dumfries | 48 | 170 | 28 |
| Edinburgh | 98 | 469 | 21 |
| Glenochil | 28 | 420 | 7 |
| Grampian | 130 | 301 | 43 |
| Greenock | 25 | 197 | 13 |
| Inverness | 36 | 124 | 29 |
| Kilmarnock | 45 | 248 | 18 |
| Low Moss | 51 | 345 | 15 |
| Perth | 58 | 378 | 15 |
| Polmont | 49 | 435 | 11 |
| Shotts | 34 | 373 | 9 |
| *Missing* | *10* | *-* | *-* |
| Total | 757 | 4,711 | 16 |

**NOTE: return rates = 27% in Phase 1 and 31% in Phase 2.**

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| **Respondents’ work roles** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 2: What is your role?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Operational | 1,040 | 82 |  | 1,112 | 77 |  | 571 | 77 |
| Non-operational | 226 | 18 |  | 323 | 23 |  | 170 | 23 |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *59* | *-* |  | *16* | *-* |
| Total [[3]](#footnote-3) | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 3: What is your band?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Band B / Administrative | 57 | 5 |  | 95 | 7 |  | 43 | 6 |
| Bands C & D / Prison Officer / PEI | 953 | 78 |  | 1,013 | 75 |  | 515 | 73 |
| Bands E & F / First Line / Middle Manger | 193 | 16 |  | 219 | 16 |  | 130 | 18 |
| Band G, H & I / Head of Function / Governor / Director | 19 | 2 |  | 30 | 2 |  | 18 | 2 |
| *Missing* | *49* | *-* |  | *137* | *-* |  | *51* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 4a: On average, how many hours per week do you work in a prison? [[4]](#footnote-4)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 20 hours or less | 46 | 4 |  | 60 | 5 |  | 35 | 5 |
| 21 to 30 | 37 | 3 |  | 27 | 2 |  | 23 | 3 |
| 31 to 40 | 1,093 | 86 |  | 1,094 | 86 |  | 623 | 86 |
| 41 or more hours | 85 | 7 |  | 89 | 7 |  | 45 | 6 |
| *Missing* | *10* | *-* |  | *224* | *-* |  | *31* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 4b: On average, how many hours per week do you work in a prison? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Hours per week | 36.8 | 10-55 |  | 36.8 | 10-60 |  | 36.4 | 10-55 |

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| **Exposure to tobacco smoke (and, in Phases 2 and 3, vapour from electronic cigarettes or vapes) at work** |

**Exposure to tobacco smoke**

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| **Table 5a: On average, how many hours per week are you exposed to other people’s cigarette smoke in a prison? [[5]](#footnote-5)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| None | 236 | 19 |  | 339 | 27 |  | 495 | 74 |
| 0.5 to 10 hours | 412 | 33 |  | 469 | 37 |  | 101 | 15 |
| 11 to 20 | 152 | 12 |  | 120 | 9 |  | 22 | 3 |
| 21 to 30 | 100 | 8 |  | 86 | 7 |  | 10 | 2 |
| 31 to 40 | 346 | 28 |  | 252 | 20 |  | 34 | 5 |
| 41 or more hours | 10 | 1 |  | 9 | 1 |  | 2 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *15* | *-* |  | *219* | *-* |  | *93* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 |  |

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| **Table 5b: On average, how many hours per week are you exposed to other people’s cigarette smoke in a prison? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Hours per week | 16.3 | 0-48 |  | 12.7 | 0-60 |  | 3.6 | 0-45 |

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| **Table 6: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in cells?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 305 | 24 |  | 421 | 63 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 529 | 41 |  | 179 | 27 |
| Often |  | 272 | 21 |  | 50 | 7 |
| Always |  |  |  | 176 | 14 |  | 21 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *212* | *-* |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 7: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in the halls?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 327 | 26 |  | 425 | 63 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 551 | 43 |  | 187 | 28 |
| Often |  | 224 | 17 |  | 44 | 7 |
| Always |  |  |  | 180 | 14 |  | 15 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *212* | *-* |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 8: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke during outdoor exercise?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 728 | 57 |  | 532 | 79 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 341 | 27 |  | 89 | 13 |
| Often |  | 126 | 10 |  | 26 | 4 |
| Always |  |  |  | 82 | 6 |  | 23 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |  | *87* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 9: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in work-sheds?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 987 | 78 |  | 594 | 89 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 224 | 18 |  | 58 | 9 |
| Often |  | 45 | 4 |  | 12 | 2 |
| Always |  |  |  | 16 | 1 |  | 2 | <1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *222* | *-* |  | *91* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Table 10: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in the gym?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 1,241 | 98 |  | 641 | 96 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 27 | 2 |  | 20 | 3 |
| Often |  | 1 | <1 |  | 3 | <1 |
| Always |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | <1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *225* | *-* |  | *92* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 11: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in the education centre?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 1,154 | 91 |  | 625 | 93 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 103 | 8 |  | 36 | 5 |
| Often |  | 7 | 1 |  | 5 | 1 |
| Always |  |  |  | 2 | <1 |  | 3 | <1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *228* | *-* |  | *88* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Exposure to e-cigarette vapour**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 12: On average, how many hours per week are you now exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs/vapes in a prison?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| None |  |  |  |  |  |  | 207 | 31 |
| 0.5 to 10 hours | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 258 | 39 |
| 11 to 20 |  |  | 72 | 11 |
| 21 to 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 34 | 5 |
| 31 to 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 82 | 12 |
| 41 or more hours |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *100* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 13: On average, how many hours per week are you now exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs/vapes in a prison? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Hours per week | Not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 9.9 | 0-45 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 14: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s electronic cigarettes or vapes in cells?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 837 | 65 |  | 202 | 31 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 337 | 26 |  | 249 | 38 |
| Often |  | 61 | 5 |  | 132 | 20 |
| Always |  |  |  | 44 | 3 |  | 76 | 12 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *215* | *-* |  | *98* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 15: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s electronic cigarettes or vapes in the halls?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 859 | 67 |  | 195 | 29 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 322 | 25 |  | 279 | 42 |
| Often |  | 53 | 4 |  | 126 | 19 |
| Always |  |  |  | 46 | 4 |  | 60 | 9 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *214* | *-* |  | *97* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 16: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s electronic cigarettes or vapes during outdoor exercise?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 360 | 55 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 156 | 24 |
| Often |  |  | 77 | 12 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61 | 9 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *103* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 17: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s electronic cigarettes or vapes in the work-sheds?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 528 | 81 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 98 | 15 |
| Often |  |  | 21 | 3 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *102* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 18: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s electronic cigarettes or vapes in the gym?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 614 | 93 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 34 | 5 |
| Often |  |  | 5 | 1 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *100* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 19: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s electronic cigarettes or vapes in the education centre?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 579 | 89 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 57 | 9 |
| Often |  |  | 9 | 1 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *104* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Opinions about smoking and e-cigarettes** |

**Opinions about the current rules – prisoners’ tobacco smoking**

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| **Table 20: What do you think about the current rules about prisoner smoking in the prison you work in most of the time?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Too strict | 22 | 2 |  | 38 | 3 |  | 55 | 8 |
| About right | 396 | 31 |  | 568 | 46 |  | 462 | 68 |
| Not strict enough | 853 | 67 |  | 640 | 51 |  | 158 | 23 |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *248* | *-* |  | *82* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 21: How well are the current rules about prison smoking followed in the prison you work in most of the time?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very well followed | 140 | 11 |  | 200 | 16 |  | 247 | 37 |
| Quite well followed | 584 | 46 |  | 629 | 51 |  | 317 | 47 |
| Not well followed | 544 | 43 |  | 414 | 33 |  | 111 | 16 |
| *Missing* | *3* | *-* |  | *251* | *-* |  | *82* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Opinions about the current rules – prisoners’ e-cigarette use**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 22: What do you think about the current rules about prisoner vaping in the prison you work in most of the time?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Too strict |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27 | 4 |
| About right | Question not asked at Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked at Phase 2 | |  | 448 | 67 |
| Not strict enough |  |  | 191 | 29 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *91* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 23: How well are the current rules about prisoner vaping followed in the prison you work in most of the time?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very well followed |  |  |  |  |  |  | 135 | 20 |
| Quite well followed | Question not asked at Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked at Phase 2 | |  | 368 | 55 |
| Not well followed |  |  | 162 | 24 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *92* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

**Opinions about smoking and tobacco in prisons**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 24: How good do you think the NHS stop smoking support is for prisoners who want to stop smoking in the prison you work in most of the time?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very good | 122 | 10 |  | 163 | 13 |  | 109 | 17 |
| Quite good | 453 | 36 |  | 497 | 40 |  | 291 | 45 |
| Quite poor | 236 | 19 |  | 207 | 17 |  | 48 | 7 |
| Very poor | 128 | 10 |  | 92 | 7 |  | 29 | 4 |
| Don't know | 328 | 26 |  | 288 | 23 |  | 176 | 27 |
| *Missing* | *4* | *-* |  | *247* | *-* |  | *104* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 25: How much do you agree that prison staff should be protected from cigarette smoke at work**? | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 975 | 77 |  | 881 | 71 |  | 509 | 78 |
| Agree | 243 | 19 |  | 301 | 24 |  | 122 | 19 |
| No opinion | 38 | 3 |  | 51 | 4 |  | 17 | 3 |
| Disagree | 9 | 1 |  | 8 | 1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | < 1 |  | 6 | <1 |  | 5 | 1 |
| *Missing* | *1* | *-* |  | *247* | *-* |  | *103* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 26: How much do you agree that prisoners who don’t smoke should be protected from cigarette smoke**? | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 909 | 72 |  | 825 | 66 |  | 435 | 67 |
| Agree | 297 | 24 |  | 341 | 27 |  | 162 | 25 |
| No opinion | 43 | 3 |  | 62 | 5 |  | 47 | 7 |
| Disagree | 10 | 1 |  | 10 | 1 |  | 3 | <1 |
| Strongly disagree | 6 | < 1 |  | 5 | <1 |  | 6 | 1 |
| *Missing* | *6* | *-* |  | *251* | *-* |  | *104* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 27: How much do you agree that there should be more NHS support for prisoners who want to stop smoking**? | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 449 | 35 |  | 407 | 33 |  | 138 | 21 |
| Agree | 430 | 34 |  | 473 | 38 |  | 250 | 38 |
| No opinion | 293 | 23 |  | 281 | 23 |  | 184 | 28 |
| Disagree | 71 | 6 |  | 70 | 6 |  | 61 | 9 |
| Strongly disagree | 25 | 2 |  | 13 | 1 |  | 18 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *3* | *-* |  | *250* | *-* |  | *106* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 28: How much do you agree that prisoners should not be forced to stop smoking**? | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 138 | 11 |  | 143 | 12 |  | 47 | 7 |
| Agree | 352 | 28 |  | 342 | 28 |  | 128 | 20 |
| No opinion | 267 | 21 |  | 246 | 20 |  | 152 | 23 |
| Disagree | 258 | 20 |  | 258 | 21 |  | 166 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree | 253 | 20 |  | 253 | 20 |  | 160 | 24 |
| *Missing* | *3* | *-* |  | *252* | *-* |  | *104* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 29: How much do you agree that prisoners who smoke are unlikely to ever stop long term**? | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 162 | 13 |  | 138 | 11 |  | 73 | 11 |
| Agree | 375 | 30 |  | 394 | 32 |  | 176 | 27 |
| No opinion | 257 | 20 |  | 266 | 21 |  | 176 | 27 |
| Disagree | 379 | 30 |  | 378 | 30 |  | 205 | 32 |
| Strongly disagree | 93 | 7 |  | 65 | 5 |  | 19 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *253* | *-* |  | *108* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 30: How much do you agree that smoking should not be allowed in any indoor areas of prisons**? | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 765 | 61 |  | 704 | 57 |  | 407 | 62 |
| Agree | 224 | 18 |  | 243 | 20 |  | 132 | 20 |
| No opinion | 79 | 6 |  | 95 | 8 |  | 48 | 7 |
| Disagree | 148 | 12 |  | 167 | 13 |  | 51 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree | 43 | 3 |  | 29 | 2 |  | 14 | 2 |
| *Missing* | *12* | *-* |  | *256* | *-* |  | *105* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 31: How much do you agree that smoking should not be allowed in any outdoor areas of prisons**? | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 344 | 27 |  | 344 | 28 |  | 223 | 34 |
| Agree | 136 | 11 |  | 172 | 14 |  | 106 | 16 |
| No opinion | 177 | 14 |  | 186 | 15 |  | 101 | 15 |
| Disagree | 476 | 38 |  | 428 | 34 |  | 182 | 28 |
| Strongly disagree | 136 | 11 |  | 115 | 9 |  | 42 | 6 |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  | *249* | *-* |  | *103* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Opinions about e-cigarettes generally**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 32: Do you think e-cigarettes (including vapes) are more, less or as harmful as regular cigarettes?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| E-cigs are a lot more harmful |  |  |  | 22 | 2 |  | 17 | 3 |
| E-cigs are more harmful |  |  |  | 19 | 1 |  | 14 | 2 |
| E-cigs are just as harmful |  |  |  | 205 | 16 |  | 156 | 23 |
| E-cigs are less harmful | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 254 | 20 |  | 154 | 22 |
| E-cigs are a lot less harmful |  | 191 | 15 |  | 114 | 17 |
| E-cigs are completely harmless |  |  |  | 16 | 1 |  | 4 | 1 |
| Don’t know |  |  |  | 537 | 43 |  | 223 | 33 |
| Don’t think regular cigs harmful |  |  |  | 2 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *248* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 33: How much do you agree that e-cigs can be used to help people stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  | 181 | 15 |  | 103 | 15 |
| Agree |  |  |  | 577 | 46 |  | 325 | 48 |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 321 | 26 |  | 135 | 20 |
| Disagree |  | 125 | 10 |  | 93 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  | 38 | 3 |  | 27 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *252* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 34: How much do you agree that e-cigs are addictive?** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | | | |
|  | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |
| Strongly agree |  | |  | |  | | 206 | | 17 | |  | | 188 | | 28 | |
| Agree |  | |  | |  | | 465 | | 37 | |  | | 275 | | 40 | |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | | | |  | | 535 | | 43 | |  | | 198 | | 29 | |
| Disagree |  | | 31 | | 2 | |  | | 18 | | 3 | |
| Strongly disagree |  |  | |  | | 6 | | <1 | |  | | 1 | | <1 | |
| *Missing* |  |  | |  | | *251* | | *-* | |  | | *77* | | *-* | |
| Total |  |  | |  | | 1,494 | | 100 | |  | | 757 | | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 35: How much do you agree that e-cigs are as good as other nicotine replacement therapies (NRT) to help people stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | | | |
|  | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |
| Strongly agree |  | |  | |  | | 79 | | 6 | |  | | 60 | | 9 | |
| Agree |  | |  | |  | | 311 | | 25 | |  | | 186 | | 27 | |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | | | |  | | 699 | | 56 | |  | | 291 | | 43 | |
| Disagree |  | | 120 | | 10 | |  | | 113 | | 17 | |
| Strongly disagree |  |  | |  | | 30 | | 2 | |  | | 30 | | 4 | |
| *Missing* |  |  | |  | | *255* | | *-* | |  | | *77* | | *-* | |
| Total |  |  | |  | | 1,494 | | 100 | |  | | 757 | | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 36: How much do you agree e-cigs should be allowed in public places where tobacco cigarettes not allowed (eg restaurants, cinemas)?** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | | | | |
|  | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |
| Strongly agree |  | |  | |  | | 59 | | 5 | |  | | 37 | | 5 | |
| Agree |  | |  | |  | | 136 | | 11 | |  | | 42 | | 6 | |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | | | |  | | 203 | | 16 | |  | | 68 | | 10 | |
| Disagree |  | | 391 | | 31 | |  | | 197 | | 29 | |
| Strongly disagree |  |  | |  | | 453 | | 37 | |  | | 339 | | 50 | |
| *Missing* |  |  | |  | | *252* | | *-* | |  | | *74* | | *-* | |
| Total |  |  | |  | | 1,494 | | 100 | |  | | 757 | | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 37: How much do you agree that e-cigs raise safety issues?** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | | | |  | | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | | | |
|  | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |  | | **Number** | | **Valid %** | |
| Strongly agree |  | |  | |  | | 189 | | 15 | |  | | 150 | | 22 | |
| Agree |  | |  | |  | | 460 | | 37 | |  | | 270 | | 40 | |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | | | |  | | 486 | | 39 | |  | | 206 | | 30 | |
| Disagree |  | | 86 | | 7 | |  | | 44 | | 6 | |
| Strongly disagree |  |  | |  | | 20 | | 2 | |  | | 12 | | 2 | |
| *Missing* |  |  | |  | | *253* | | *-* | |  | | *75* | | *-* | |
| Total |  |  | |  | | 1,494 | | 100 | |  | | 757 | | 100 | |

**Opinions about e-cigarettes in prisons**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 38: What do you think about e-cigarettes for prisoners? Should e-cigarettes be available to prisoners to buy from the canteen?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 673 | 53 |  | 908 | 73 |  | 510 | 79 |
| No | 593 | 47 |  | 337 | 27 |  | 134 | 21 |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *249* | *-* |  | *113* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 39: Should e-cigarettes be given to prisoners on a temporary basis to help with tobacco withdrawal when they are admitted to prison?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 593 | 47 |  | 836 | 68 |  | 438 | 68 |
| No | 667 | 53 |  | 401 | 32 |  | 207 | 32 |
| *Missing* | *11* | *-* |  | *257* | *-* |  | *112* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 40: Phases 1 and 2: Should e-cigarettes be available to prisoners to help them stop smoking?**  **Phase 3: Should ecigs/vapes be available to prisoners to help them manage without tobacco?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 684 | 54 |  | 926 | 75 |  | 470 | 73 |
| No | 581 | 46 |  | 311 | 25 |  | 174 | 27 |
| *Missing* | *6* | *-* |  | *257* | *-* |  | *113* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**In Phase 3, staff were asked: Thinking about your day-to-day work, how much do you agree with these statements about vapour from prisoners’ e-cigs / vapes?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 41: E-cigarette vapour has an unpleasant smell** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 109 | 17 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 149 | 23 |
| No opinion |  |  | 212 | 33 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 159 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *110* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 42: E-cigarette vapour is bad for my health** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 138 | 21 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 188 | 29 |
| No opinion |  |  | 255 | 39 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 55 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *111* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 43: E-cigarette vapour irritates my eyes** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 59 | 9 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 118 | 18 |
| No opinion |  |  | 289 | 45 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 150 | 23 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *114* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 44: E-cigarette vapour makes me cough** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61 | 10 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 139 | 22 |
| No opinion |  |  | 258 | 40 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 157 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *115* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 45: E-cigarette vapour affects my breathing** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 49 | 8 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 115 | 18 |
| No opinion |  |  | 307 | 48 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 147 | 23 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *114* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

**Opinions about prison smoking bans**

**In Phase 1, staff were asked: You have probably heard that smoking is no longer allowed in any areas (inside and outside) in prisons in some countries around the world, like Canada, New Zealand and Wales. What do you think of prison smoking bans like these?**

**In Phase 2, staff were asked: You probably know that smoking will not be allowed in any areas (inside and outside) in Scottish prisons from 30th November 2018.**

**In Phase 3, staff were asked: As you know, smoking tobacco has not been allowed in any areas (inside and outside) in Scottish prisons since 30th November 2018.**

**Then, in each phase - What do you think of smoking bans like these?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 46: Prison smoking bans are a good idea** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 670 | 53 |  | 553 | 44 |  | 391 | 61 |
| Agree | 267 | 21 |  | 300 | 24 |  | 163 | 25 |
| No opinion | 85 | 7 |  | 70 | 6 |  | 23 | 4 |
| Disagree | 176 | 14 |  | 231 | 19 |  | 47 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 70 | 6 |  | 90 | 7 |  | 17 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *3* | *-* |  | *250* | *-* |  | *116* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 47: Prison smoking bans cause a lot of trouble (e.g. prisoner fights, rioting, tobacco smuggling)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 247 | 20 |  | 335 | 27 |  | 45 | 7 |
| Agree | 490 | 39 |  | 524 | 42 |  | 167 | 26 |
| No opinion | 257 | 20 |  | 251 | 20 |  | 114 | 18 |
| Disagree | 203 | 16 |  | 113 | 9 |  | 255 | 40 |
| Strongly disagree | 72 | 6 |  | 22 | 2 |  | 62 | 10 |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  | *249* | *-* |  | *114* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 48: Prison smoking bans help prisoners stop smoking long term (and after release)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 231 | 18 |  | 96 | 8 |  | 49 | 8 |
| Agree | 409 | 32 |  | 384 | 31 |  | 220 | 34 |
| No opinion | 383 | 30 |  | 398 | 32 |  | 218 | 34 |
| Disagree | 197 | 16 |  | 296 | 24 |  | 123 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree | 49 | 4 |  | 70 | 6 |  | 34 | 5 |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  | *250* | *-* |  | *113* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 49: Prison smoking bans are hard to enforce** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 233 | 18 |  | 200 | 16 |  | 38 | 6 |
| Agree | 547 | 43 |  | 549 | 44 |  | 190 | 30 |
| No opinion | 108 | 9 |  | 153 | 12 |  | 71 | 11 |
| Disagree | 250 | 20 |  | 279 | 22 |  | 283 | 44 |
| Strongly disagree | 128 | 10 |  | 60 | 5 |  | 60 | 9 |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *253* | *-* |  | *115* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 50: Most prison staff want smoking bans** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 394 | 31 |  | 292 | 23 |  | 194 | 30 |
| Agree | 394 | 31 |  | 438 | 35 |  | 277 | 43 |
| No opinion | 329 | 26 |  | 337 | 27 |  | 122 | 19 |
| Disagree | 127 | 10 |  | 155 | 12 |  | 38 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 25 | 2 |  | 25 | 2 |  | 10 | 2 |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  | *247* | *-* |  | *116* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 51: Prison smoking bans are OK if enough stop smoking support is available to prisoners** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 273 | 22 |  | 231 | 19 |  | 144 | 22 |
| Agree | 576 | 46 |  | 609 | 49 |  | 340 | 53 |
| No opinion | 222 | 18 |  | 250 | 20 |  | 96 | 15 |
| Disagree | 150 | 12 |  | 133 | 11 |  | 43 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 45 | 4 |  | 15 | 1 |  | 19 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *256* | *-* |  | *115* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 52: Prison smoking bans are OK if prisoners are allowed e-cigarettes or vapes** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 99 | 8 |  | 96 | 8 |  | 78 | 12 |
| Agree | 352 | 28 |  | 440 | 35 |  | 299 | 46 |
| No opinion | 284 | 22 |  | 372 | 30 |  | 113 | 17 |
| Disagree | 351 | 28 |  | 244 | 20 |  | 86 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 184 | 15 |  | 94 | 7 |  | 68 | 11 |
| *Missing* | *1* | *-* |  | *248* | *-* |  | *113* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Opinions about the introduction of the smoking ban in Scottish prisons**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 53: Phase 1 - Would you be in favour of increased smoking restrictions in Scottish prisons?**  **Phase 2 – Are you in favour of the increased smoking restrictions which will be in Scottish prisons from 30th November 2018?**  **Phase 3 – Are you in favour of the increased smoking restrictions in Scottish prisons since 30th November 2018?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes – in favour | 1,004 | 79 |  | 871 | 70 |  | 524 | 84 |
| No opinion | 119 | 9 |  | 139 | 11 |  | 57 | 9 |
| No – against increased restrictions | 148 | 12 |  | 236 | 19 |  | 45 | 7 |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *248* | *-* |  | *131* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**In Phase 3, staff were asked: How much do you agree with these statements about the introduction of the smoking ban in Scottish prisons?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 54: Preparation for the smoking ban was good** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 181 | 28 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 310 | 49 |
| No opinion |  |  | 63 | 10 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *123* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 55: Staff and prisoners were well informed about the smoking ban** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 246 | 39 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 308 | 49 |
| No opinion |  |  | 32 | 5 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *123* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 56: The introduction of e-cigs/vapes made the smoking ban easier for prisoners and staff** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 180 | 28 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 325 | 51 |
| No opinion |  |  | 74 | 12 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *126* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 57: The introduction of the smoking ban has been largely trouble-free for the prison service** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 119 | 19 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 333 | 52 |
| No opinion |  |  | 94 | 15 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *122* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

**Potential smoking-related problems in the prison following the ban (‘now’)**

**In Phase 3, staff were asked: How much of a problem are the following issues IN THIS PRISON NOW?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 58: Tobacco coming in from the outside** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 109 | 18 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 296 | 48 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 166 | 27 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40 | 7 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *146* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 59: Prisoners still smoking tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 112 | 18 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 333 | 54 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 131 | 21 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 36 | 6 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *145* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 60: Prisoners trading or buying tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 111 | 18 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 304 | 50 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 137 | 23 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 55 | 9 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *150* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 61: Prisoners getting into debt over tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 122 | 20 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 258 | 43 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 155 | 26 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68 | 11 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *154* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 62: Prisoners bullying one another over tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 133 | 22 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 266 | 44 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 137 | 23 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66 | 11 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *155* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 63: Prisoners adapting e-cigs/vapes to use for drugs** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31 | 5 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 119 | 20 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 170 | 28 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 289 | 47 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *148* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 64: Prisoners adapting chargers for e-cigs/vapes in any way** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 42 | 7 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 158 | 26 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 195 | 32 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 215 | 35 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *147* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 65: Prisoners bullying one another over e-cigs/vapes** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44 | 7 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 225 | 37 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 197 | 32 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 140 | 23 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *151* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

**Opinions about the impacts of the smoking ban in Scottish prisons**

**In Phase 3, staff were asked: How much do you agree that the smoking ban has …**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 66: Made the prison smell better** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 180 | 29 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 271 | 44 |
| No opinion |  |  | 94 | 15 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 57 | 9 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *140* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 67: Made the prison look better** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 106 | 17 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 196 | 32 |
| No opinion |  |  | 199 | 32 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 97 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *140* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 68: Helped improve prisoner health** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 118 | 19 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 240 | 39 |
| No opinion |  |  | 191 | 31 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *144* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 69: Helped improve staff health** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 156 | 25 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 266 | 43 |
| No opinion |  |  | 144 | 24 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *145* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 70: Made prisoners more anxious** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 | 4 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 180 | 29 |
| No opinion |  |  | 247 | 40 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 155 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *142* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 71: Led to more physical assaults/aggression by prisoners** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 4 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 114 | 19 |
| No opinion |  |  | 260 | 42 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 199 | 32 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *143* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 72: Led to more verbal assaults/aggression by prisoners** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33 | 5 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 171 | 28 |
| No opinion |  |  | 220 | 36 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 171 | 28 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *145* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 73: Made prisoner behaviour more difficult to manage** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23 | 4 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 144 | 23 |
| No opinion |  |  | 220 | 36 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 207 | 34 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *142* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 74: Led to more use of illegal drugs** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104 | 17 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 169 | 28 |
| No opinion |  |  | 222 | 36 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 99 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *145* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 75: Led to more prisoners taking part in purposeful activity** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 1 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 68 | 11 |
| No opinion |  |  | 338 | 55 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 169 | 27 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31 | 5 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *143* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 76: Led to more fires in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 | 2 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 24 | 4 |
| No opinion |  |  | 224 | 37 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 276 | 45 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 75 | 12 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *147* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 77: Made prisoners happier** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | <1 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 36 | 6 |
| No opinion |  |  | 349 | 57 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 183 | 30 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40 | 6 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *146* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 78: Led to improved working conditions for staff** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 178 | 29 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 275 | 45 |
| No opinion |  |  | 89 | 15 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 45 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *147* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 79: Helped improve prisoners’ quality of life** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 80 | 13 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 263 | 43 |
| No opinion |  |  | 210 | 34 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *142* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 80: Helped prisoners stop smoking for good** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29 | 5 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 200 | 33 |
| No opinion |  |  | 239 | 39 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43 | 7 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *144* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Your health** |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 81: How is your health in general?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very good | 443 | 35 |  | 447 | 33 |  | 227 | 32 |
| Good | 671 | 53 |  | 753 | 56 |  | 385 | 54 |
| Fair | 150 | 12 |  | 136 | 10 |  | 90 | 13 |
| Bad | 4 | < 1 |  | 9 | 1 |  | 6 | 1 |
| Very bad | 3 | < 1 |  | 2 | <1 |  | 0 | 0 |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *147* | *-* |  | *49* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Days off work and medication use**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 82: In the last 12 months, how many days were you off work for health reasons?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| None | 620 | 50 |  | 701 | 53 |  | 367 | 53 |
| 1 – 2 days | 131 | 11 |  | 138 | 10 |  | 77 | 11 |
| 3 – 7 days | 257 | 21 |  | 243 | 18 |  | 134 | 19 |
| 8 – 14 days | 77 | 6 |  | 91 | 7 |  | 31 | 4 |
| 15 – 21 days | 35 | 3 |  | 46 | 3 |  | 20 | 3 |
| 22 to 28 days | 16 | 1 |  | 17 | 1 |  | 16 | 2 |
| Over four weeks off | 112 | 9 |  | 98 | 7 |  | 48 | 7 |
| *Missing* | *23* | *-* |  | *160* | *-* |  | *64* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 83: How many of those days off work for health reasons were in the last 6 months?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| None |  |  |  |  |  |  | 87 | 30 |
| 1 – 2 days | Question not asked at Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked at Phase 2 | |  | 80 | 28 |
| 3 – 7 days |  |  | 72 | 25 |
| 8 – 14 days |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 3 |
| 15 – 21 days |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 | 5 |
| 22 to 28 days |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 2 |
| Over four weeks off |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 7 |
| *N/A-No days off work in last 12 months* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *367* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *105* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 84: In the last 12 months how many times did you visit your GP?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 329 | 26 |  | 370 | 28 |  | 214 | 31 |
| 1 | 306 | 24 |  | 331 | 25 |  | 188 | 27 |
| 2 | 239 | 19 |  | 278 | 21 |  | 127 | 18 |
| 3 | 161 | 13 |  | 136 | 10 |  | 70 | 10 |
| 4+ | 227 | 18 |  | 222 | 17 |  | 100 | 14 |
| *Missing* | *9* | *-* |  | *157* | *-* |  | *58* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 85: How many of those GP visits were in the last 6 months?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 107 | 27 |
| 1 | Question not asked at Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked at Phase 2 | |  | 160 | 40 |
| 2 |  |  | 66 | 17 |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31 | 8 |
| 4+ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33 | 8 |
| *N/A-No GP visits in last 12 months* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *214* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *146* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 86: In the last 3 months, how many times did you visit your GP because you had a cold, breathing problems or eye irritation?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 1,016 | 84 |  | 1,117 | 86 |  | 591 | 88 |
| 1 | 120 | 10 |  | 119 | 9 |  | 54 | 8 |
| 2 | 52 | 4 |  | 40 | 3 |  | 18 | 3 |
| 3+ | 29 | 2 |  | 24 | 2 |  | 9 | 1 |
| *Missing* | *54* | *-* |  | *194* | *-* |  | *85* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 87: In the last 3 months, how many times did you get prescribed medicines because you had a cold, breathing problems or eye irritation?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 1,025 | 85 |  | 1,116 | 87 |  | 585 | 88 |
| 1 | 117 | 10 |  | 113 | 9 |  | 52 | 8 |
| 2 | 37 | 3 |  | 32 | 2 |  | 23 | 3 |
| 3+ | 26 | 2 |  | 28 | 2 |  | 7 | 1 |
| *Missing* | *66* | *-* |  | *205* | *-* |  | *90* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 88: If prescribed medicines for cold, breathing problems or eye irritation, did you get brown inhalers (preventers) to help with breathing?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 41 | 26 |  | 48 | 33 |  | 23 | 31 |
| No | 115 | 74 |  | 97 | 67 |  | 52 | 69 |
| *N/A – no prescribed medicines* | *1,025* | *-* |  | *1,116* | *-* |  | *585* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *90* | *-* |  | *233* | *-* |  | *97* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 89: If prescribed medicines for cold, breathing problems or eye irritation, did you get blue inhalers (relievers) to help with breathing?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 71 | 43 |  | 76 | 48 |  | 30 | 38 |
| No | 95 | 57 |  | 81 | 52 |  | 49 | 62 |
| *N/A – no prescribed medicines* | *1,025* | *-* |  | *1,116* | *-* |  | *585* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *80* | *-* |  | *221* | *-* |  | *93* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 90: If prescribed blue inhalers – how many times did you use them in the past 3 months?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 7 | 10 |  | 2 | 3 |  | 0 | 0 |
| 1-10 | 23 | 33 |  | 22 | 29 |  | 3 | 11 |
| 11-20 | 15 | 21 |  | 19 | 25 |  | 6 | 21 |
| 21-30 | 5 | 7 |  | 8 | 10 |  | 3 | 11 |
| More than 30 | 20 | 29 |  | 25 | 33 |  | 16 | 57 |
| *N/A – not prescribed blue inhaler* | *1,120* | *-* |  | *1,116* | *-* |  | *634* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *81* | *-* |  | *302* | *-* |  | *95* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 91: If prescribed medicines for cold, breathing problems or eye irritation, did you get any other type of respiratory inhaler to help with breathing?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 27 | 16 |  | 37 | 24 |  | 12 | 15 |
| No | 141 | 84 |  | 114 | 76 |  | 66 | 85 |
| *N/A – no prescribed medicines* | *1,025* | *-* |  | *1,116* | *-* |  | *585* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *78* | *-* |  | *227* | *-* |  | *94* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 92: In the last 3 months how many times did you buy medicines from a pharmacy because you had a cold, breathing problems or eye irritation?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 744 | 60 |  | 900 | 68 |  | 476 | 68 |
| 1 | 260 | 21 |  | 240 | 18 |  | 135 | 19 |
| 2 | 125 | 10 |  | 112 | 8 |  | 49 | 7 |
| 3+ | 119 | 10 |  | 78 | 6 |  | 38 | 5 |
| *Missing* | *23* | *-* |  | *164* | *-* |  | *59* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Conditions and symptoms**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 93: Has a doctor ever told you that you have asthma?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 252 | 20 |  | 261 | 20 |  | 130 | 19 |
| No | 1,003 | 80 |  | 1,068 | 80 |  | 568 | 81 |
| *Missing* | *16* | *-* |  | *165* | *-* |  | *59* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 94: In the past 4 weeks have you had a cold?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 446 | 36 |  | 222 | 17 |  | 137 | 20 |
| No | 811 | 64 |  | 1,112 | 83 |  | 567 | 80 |
| *Missing* | *14* | *-* |  | *160* | *-* |  | *53* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 95: In the past 4 weeks have you had wheezing or whistling in your chest?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 324 | 26 |  | 200 | 15 |  | 114 | 16 |
| No | 919 | 74 |  | 1,117 | 85 |  | 586 | 84 |
| *Missing* | *28* | *-* |  | *177* | *-* |  | *57* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 96: In the past 4 weeks have you felt short of breath?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 377 | 31 |  | 278 | 21 |  | 136 | 20 |
| No | 859 | 69 |  | 1,045 | 79 |  | 562 | 80 |
| *Missing* | *35* | *-* |  | *171* | *-* |  | *59* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 97: In the past 4 weeks have you usually coughed first thing in the morning?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 368 | 30 |  | 251 | 19 |  | 123 | 18 |
| No | 856 | 70 |  | 1,049 | 81 |  | 571 | 82 |
| *Missing* | *47* | *-* |  | *194* | *-* |  | *63* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 98: In the past 4 weeks have you coughed at all during the rest of the day or night?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 623 | 50 |  | 492 | 37 |  | 268 | 39 |
| No | 624 | 50 |  | 831 | 63 |  | 428 | 61 |
| *Missing* | *24* | *-* |  | *171* | *-* |  | *61* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 99: In the past 4 weeks have you brought up any phlegm?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 482 | 39 |  | 352 | 27 |  | 197 | 28 |
| No | 768 | 61 |  | 969 | 73 |  | 503 | 72 |
| *Missing* | *21* | *-* |  | *173* | *-* |  | *57* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 100: In the past 4 weeks have your eyes been red or irritated?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 441 | 35 |  | 426 | 32 |  | 174 | 25 |
| No | 819 | 65 |  | 905 | 68 |  | 528 | 75 |
| *Missing* | *11* | *-* |  | *163* | *-* |  | *55* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 101: In the past 4 weeks have you had a runny nose, sneezing or nose irritation?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 689 | 55 |  | 588 | 44 |  | 292 | 42 |
| No | 573 | 45 |  | 749 | 56 |  | 411 | 58 |
| *Missing* | *9* | *-* |  | *157* | *-* |  | *54* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |
| **Table 102: In the past 4 weeks have you had a sore or scratchy throat?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 523 | 41 |  | 388 | 29 |  | 205 | 29 |
| No | 746 | 59 |  | 955 | 71 |  | 499 | 71 |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  | *151* | *-* |  | *53* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**‘Your health today’**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Table 103: Which best describes your health today - mobility issues** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No problems walking | 1,126 | 89 |  | 1,171 | 90 |  | 605 | 89 |
| Slight problems walking | 114 | 9 |  | 107 | 8 |  | 64 | 9 |
| Moderate problems walking | 21 | 2 |  | 20 | 1 |  | 10 | 2 |
| Severe problems walking | 1 | < 1 |  | 2 | <1 |  | 3 | <1 |
| Unable to walk | 1 | < 1 |  | 1 | <1 |  | 0 | 0 |
| *Missing* | *8* | *-* |  | *193* | *-* |  | *75* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 104: Which best describes your health today – self-care issues** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No problems washing/dressing | 1,246 | 99 |  | 1,275 | 98 |  | 665 | 97 |
| 97Slight problems washing/dressing | 16 | 1 |  | 21 | 2 |  | 14 | 2 |
| M2oderate problems washing/dressing | 1 | < 1 |  | 4 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| Severe problems washing/dressing | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | <1 |
| Unable to wash/dress | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *8* | *-* |  | *193* | *-* |  | *75* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 105: Which best describes your health today – doing usual activities** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No problems | 1,118 | 89 |  | 1,116 | 90 |  | 596 | 87 |
| Slight problems | 130 | 10 |  | 104 | 8 |  | 71 | 10 |
| Moderate problems | 14 | 1 |  | 25 | 2 |  | 13 | 2 |
| Severe problems | 1 | < 1 |  | 5 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| Unable to do usual activities | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *8* | *-* |  | *193* | *-* |  | *75* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 106: Which best describes your health today - pain or discomfort issues** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No pain or discomfort | 682 | 54 |  | 753 | 58 |  | 393 | 58 |
| Slight pain or discomfort | 452 | 36 |  | 421 | 32 |  | 223 | 33 |
| Moderate pain or discomfort | 108 | 9 |  | 102 | 8 |  | 56 | 8 |
| Severe pain or discomfort | 20 | 2 |  | 23 | 2 |  | 8 | 1 |
| Extreme pain or discomfort | 1 | < 1 |  | 2 | <1 |  | 2 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *8* | *-* |  | *193* | *-* |  | *75* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 107: Which best describes your health today – anxiety or depression issues** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not anxious or depressed | 834 | 66 |  | 841 | 65 |  | 462 | 68 |
| Slightly anxious or depressed | 260 | 21 |  | 321 | 25 |  | 149 | 22 |
| Moderately anxious or depressed | 134 | 11 |  | 108 | 8 |  | 57 | 8 |
| Severely anxious or depressed | 25 | 2 |  | 28 | 2 |  | 9 | 1 |
| Extremely anxious or depressed | 10 | 1 |  | 3 | <1 |  | 5 | 1 |
| *Missing* | *8* | *-* |  | *193* | *-* |  | *75* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 108a: Rating on 0 (‘the worst health you can imagine’) to 100 (‘the best health you can imagine’) point scale to show how good or bad your health is today.** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 8 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| 1 – 10 | 1 | < 1 |  | 2 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| 11 – 20 | 2 | < 1 |  | 2 | <1 |  | 0 | 0 |
| 21 – 30 | 7 | 1 |  | 6 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| 31 – 40 | 20 | 2 |  | 14 | 1 |  | 5 | 1 |
| 41 – 50 | 21 | 2 |  | 18 | 1 |  | 14 | 2 |
| 51 – 60 | 54 | 4 |  | 34 | 3 |  | 30 | 4 |
| 61 – 70 | 170 | 13 |  | 144 | 11 |  | 81 | 12 |
| 71 – 80 | 323 | 25 |  | 381 | 29 |  | 173 | 25 |
| 81 – 90 | 421 | 33 |  | 428 | 33 |  | 224 | 32 |
| 91 – 100 | 244 | 19 |  | 272 | 21 |  | 152 | 22 |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *193* | *-* |  | *76* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 108b: Rating on 0 (‘the worst health you can imagine’) to 100 (‘the best health you can imagine’) point scale to show how good or bad your health is today. (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Rating on scale | 80.1 | 0-100 |  | 81.7 | 3-100 |  | 81.9 | 10-100 |

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| **Smoking and e-cigarettes** |

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| **Table 109: Have you ever smoked a cigarette?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 706 | 56 |  | 780 | 54 |  | 400 | 54 |
| No | 565 | 44 |  | 654 | 46 |  | 345 | 46 |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *60* | *-* |  | *12* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Questions for anyone who has ever smoked**

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| **Table 110: Ever smokers – How old were you when you first tried smoking a cigarette?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Age under 10 years | 19 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age 10 to 14 years | 333 | 47 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age 15 to 19 years | 314 | 45 |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| Age 20 or over | 38 | 5 |  |  |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 111: Ever smokers - Do you smoke cigarettes nowadays?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 123 | 17 |  | 162 | 21 |  | 70 | 18 |
| No | 583 | 83 |  | 615 | 79 |  | 330 | 82 |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *63* | *-* |  | *12* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Questions for current smokers**

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| **Table 112a: Current smokers - About how many cigarettes do you usually smoke on work days?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| None | 6 | 5 |  | 15 | 10 |  | 7 | 10 |
| 1 – 5 | 26 | 21 |  | 49 | 32 |  | 13 | 19 |
| 6 – 10 | 48 | 39 |  | 54 | 35 |  | 23 | 34 |
| 11 – 15 | 21 | 17 |  | 20 | 13 |  | 8 | 12 |
| 16 – 20 | 17 | 14 |  | 15 | 10 |  | 16 | 24 |
| More than 20 | 5 | 4 |  | *1* | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *71* | *-* |  | *15* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 112b: Current smokers - About how many cigarettes do you usually smoke on work days? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Number of cigarettes | 10.7 | 0-40 |  | 8.4 | 0-30 |  | 10.4 | 0-20 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 113a: Current smokers - About how many cigarettes do you usually smoke on your days off?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| None | 2 | 2 |  | 8 | 5 |  | 4 | 6 |
| 1 – 5 | 19 | 15 |  | 40 | 26 |  | 11 | 17 |
| 6 – 10 | 34 | 28 |  | 40 | 26 |  | 17 | 26 |
| 11 – 15 | 25 | 20 |  | 24 | 16 |  | 15 | 23 |
| 16 – 20 | 29 | 24 |  | 35 | 23 |  | 17 | 26 |
| More than 20 | 14 | 11 |  | 7 | 5 |  | 2 | 3 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *71* | *-* |  | *16* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 113b: Current smokers - About how many cigarettes do you usually smoke on your days off? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Number of cigarettes | 14.1 | 0-40 |  | 11.5 | 0-40 |  | 12.4 | 0-30 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Table 114: Current smokers - How soon (in minutes) after you wake up do you smoke your first cigarette?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 15 minutes or less | 51 | 42 |  | 56 | 37 |  | 19 | 30 |
| 16 - 30 minutes | 31 | 26 |  | 38 | 25 |  | 17 | 27 |
| 31 – 45 minutes | 6 | 5 |  | 6 | 4 |  | 9 | 14 |
| 46 – 60 minutes | 24 | 20 |  | 27 | 18 |  | 8 | 12 |
| Over an hour after waking | 9 | 7 |  | 23 | 15 |  | 11 | 17 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  | *75* | *-* |  | *18* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 115: Current smokers - How much have you craved cigarettes today?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not at all | 21 | 17 |  | 38 | 25 |  | 21 | 31 |
| Hardly at all | 21 | 17 |  | 36 | 23 |  | 9 | 13 |
| A little | 37 | 30 |  | 43 | 28 |  | 19 | 28 |
| Somewhat | 24 | 20 |  | 16 | 10 |  | 13 | 19 |
| Quite a bit | 11 | 9 |  | 15 | 10 |  | 4 | 6 |
| A great deal | 8 | 7 |  | 6 | 4 |  | 2 | 3 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *1* | *-* |  | *71* | *-* |  | *14* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 116: Has it been any easier or harder to not smoke at work, now that Scottish prisons are smoke-free?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Much easier |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 | 17 |
| A bit easier | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 8 | 12 |
| About the same |  |  | 41 | 62 |
| A bit harder |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 6 |
| Much harder |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 3 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *16* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 117: Current smokers - In the last year have you ever tried attending an NHS stop smoking programme to help you stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 17 | 14 |  | 20 | 14 |  | 6 | 9 |
| No | 101 | 86 |  | 127 | 86 |  | 61 | 91 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *78* | *-* |  | *15* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 118: Current smokers - In the last year have you ever used electronic cigarettes (and, in Phase 2, or vapes) to help you stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 75 | 62 |  | 78 | 53 |  | 31 | 47 |
| No | 46 | 38 |  | 69 | 47 |  | 35 | 53 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *2* | *-* |  | *78* | *-* |  | *16* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 119: Current smokers - In the last year have you ever tried using NRT (patches, gum or inhaler) to help you stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 35 | 30 |  | 36 | 24 |  | 11 | 17 |
| No | 83 | 70 |  | 112 | 76 |  | 54 | 83 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *77* | *-* |  | *17* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

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| **Table 120: Current smokers - In the last year have you ever tried using prescribed Champix/Varenicline or Zyban/Buproprion to help you stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 13 | 11 |  | 12 | 8 |  | 9 | 14 |
| No | 104 | 89 |  | 138 | 92 |  | 57 | 86 |
| *N/A - Ex smoker* | *583* | *-* |  | *615* | *-* |  | *330* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *6* | *-* |  | *75* | *-* |  | *16* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**Questions for people who used to smoke**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 121: Ex smokers – How often did you smoke cigarettes?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Regularly | 296 | 51 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occasionally | 78 | 13 |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| Never really smoked | 208 | 36 |  |  |
| *N/A - Current smoker* | *123* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *N/A - Never smoked* | *565* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *1* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 122a: Ex regular/occasional smokers - How long ago did you stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Within the past year | 16 | 4 |  | 37 | 7 |  |  |  |
| 1 – 5 years ago | 94 | 25 |  | 132 | 24 |  |  |  |
| 6 – 10 | 80 | 22 |  | 108 | 20 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| 11 – 15 | 46 | 12 |  | 75 | 14 |  |
| 16 – 20 | 50 | 13 |  | 60 | 11 |  |  |  |
| More than 20 years ago | 86 | 23 |  | 138 | 25 |  |  |  |
| *N/A - Current smoker* | *123* | *-* |  | *162* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A - Never (really) smoked* | *773* | *-* |  | *654* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *3* | *-* |  | *128* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 122b: Ex regular/occasional smokers - How long ago did you stop smoking? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Years since stopped | 13.0 | 0-41 |  | 14.1 | 0-53 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 123: When did you stop smoking?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Pre-2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 231 | 77 |
| 2015 | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 17 | 6 |
| 2016 |  |  | 15 | 5 |
| 2017 January-June |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 2 |
| 2017 July-December |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 1 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 | 7 |
| 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 | 2 |
| *N/A - Current smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *70* | *-* |
| *N/A - Never smoked* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *42* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 124: If you stopped smoking in or after July 2017, to what extent (if at all) was your decision to stop influenced by the 2018 Scottish prison smoking ban?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not all |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 | 77 |
| Hardly at all | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 5 | 16 |
| Quite a bit |  |  | 2 | 6 |
| A great deal |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |
| *N/A – Stopped before July 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *269* | *-* |
| *N/A - Current smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *70* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *345* | *-* |
| *Missing (or not asked as missed ‘’when stopped” question)* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *42* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 757 | 100 |

**Questions for all**

**Electronic cigarettes**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 125: Have you ever tried an e-cigarette or vaping device?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 251 | 20 |  | 351 | 25 |  | 189 | 26 |
| No | 1,020 | 80 |  | 1,062 | 75 |  | 549 | 74 |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *81* | *-* |  | *19* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 126: Those with experience of e-cigarettes - How often do you currently use an e-cigarette or vaping device?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Daily | 55 | 22 |  | 115 | 33 |  | 70 | 37 |
| Less than daily but weekly or more | 21 | 8 |  | 18 | 5 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Less than weekly but monthly or more | 13 | 5 |  | 7 | 2 |  | 4 | 2 |
| Less than monthly | 21 | 8 |  | 39 | 11 |  | 9 | 5 |
| Not at all | 139 | 56 |  | 170 | 48 |  | 96 | 51 |
| Don't know | 1 | < 1 |  | 2 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |
| *N/A - Never used e-cigs* | *1,020* | *-* |  | *1,062* | *-* |  | *549* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *1* | *-* |  | *81* | *-* |  | *19* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

**‘Heat not burn’ tobacco products**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 127: Heat not burn tobacco products use a technology whereby tobacco is being heated as opposed to being burnt. These are not the same as e-cigarettes. Some brands of heat not burn tobacco products include Plom and iQos.**  **Thinking about heat not burn tobacco products, which of the following statements BEST applies to you?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never heard of and never tried them |  |  |  | 1,207 | 86 |  |  |  |
| Heard of but never tried them |  |  |  | 104 | 7 |  |  |  |
| Tried but do not use any more | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 5 | <1 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| Tried and still use |  | 3 | <1 |  |
| Don't know |  |  |  | 77 | 6 |  |  |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *98* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,494 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **A few questions about you** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 128: Are you male or female?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Male | 901 | 71 |  | 815 | 66 |  | 393 | 64 |
| Female | 345 | 27 |  | 393 | 32 |  | 197 | 32 |
| Prefer not to say | 25 | 2 |  | 34 | 3 |  | 21 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *-* | *-* |  | *252* | *-* |  | *146* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 129: How old are you? [[6]](#footnote-6)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Aged 20 or less | 3 | < 1 |  | 5 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |
| 21 to 30 | 200 | 16 |  | 210 | 17 |  | 88 | 15 |
| 31 to 40 | 232 | 19 |  | 220 | 18 |  | 117 | 19 |
| 41 to 50 | 370 | 30 |  | 335 | 28 |  | 154 | 26 |
| 51 to 60 | 398 | 32 |  | 396 | 33 |  | 222 | 37 |
| 61 or older | 37 | 3 |  | 48 | 4 |  | 19 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *31* | *-* |  | *280* | *-* |  | *156* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 130: What was the highest level of education you received?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| School | 445 | 35 |  | 437 | 35 |  | 211 | 35 |
| FE college | 519 | 41 |  | 472 | 38 |  | 245 | 40 |
| University | 300 | 24 |  | 324 | 26 |  | 152 | 25 |
| *Missing* | *7* | *-* |  | *261* | *-* |  | *149* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 131a: How long have you worked in this prison?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Less than a year | 57 | 5 |  | 118 | 10 |  | 51 | 8 |
| 1 to 10 years | 652 | 52 |  | 628 | 51 |  | 317 | 52 |
| 11 to 20 years | 270 | 22 |  | 220 | 18 |  | 110 | 18 |
| 21 to 30 years | 252 | 20 |  | 230 | 19 |  | 107 | 18 |
| 31 to 40 years | 15 | 1 |  | 24 | 2 |  | 18 | 3 |
| 41 years or more | 2 | < 1 |  | 3 | <1 |  | 2 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *23* | *-* |  | *271* | *-* |  | *152* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 131b: How long have you worked in this prison? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Years | 11.3 | 0-41 |  | 10.8 | 0-43 |  | 11.0 | 0-43 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 132a: How long have you worked in prisons in total?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Less than a year | 24 | 2 |  | 66 | 5 |  | 34 | 6 |
| 1 to 10 years | 477 | 38 |  | 459 | 37 |  | 211 | 35 |
| 11 to 20 years | 293 | 23 |  | 246 | 20 |  | 117 | 19 |
| 21 to 30 years | 407 | 33 |  | 388 | 32 |  | 195 | 32 |
| 31 to 40 years | 50 | 4 |  | 64 | 5 |  | 47 | 8 |
| 41 years or more | 3 | < 1 |  | 5 | <1 |  | 2 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *17* | *-* |  | *266* | *-* |  | *151* | *-* |
| Total | 1,271 | 100 |  | 1,494 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 132b: How long have you worked in prisons in total? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Years | 15.5 | 0-46 |  | 15.1 | 0-43 |  | 16.0 | 0-43 |

|  |
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| **Analyses comparing the responses of staff at Phases 2 and 3 who answered any questions at all with those who completed the survey** |

The Phase 1 results were based on responses from the 1,271 prison-based staff who **completed** the survey (i.e. they started the survey and got through to the end, although possibly missing one or more scattered questions along the way), but excluding some who stopped part-way through.

The Phases 2 and 3 results are based on responses from the 1,494 (at Phase 2) and 757 (at Phase 3) prison-based staff who **answered any questions at all** (i.e. they started the survey and *may* have got through to the end or *may* have stopped part-way through, in either case possibly missing one or more scattered questions along the way).

* The analyses in the following pages focus on a small number of ‘key’ questions, and compare the responses of staff at each of these Phases who answered any questions at all (i.e. as in the rest of document – total number = 1,494 and 757 in Phases 2 and 3 respectively) with those who completed the survey (defined as those who answered all five of the final ‘A few questions about you’ section total number = 1,201 in Phase 2 and 591 in Phase 3).
* Unlike the rest of the document, these tables are in the same order as the questions were presented in the survey. They show how the number of missing responses gradually increased as respondents went through the survey. However, those who answered all five of the final questions tended not to miss any questions (except ‘Band’, which they may have believed could identify them).
* Crucially, these tables show the pattern of responses was almost identical in the two groups. This means that we can confidently base future analyses on the larger number of respondents who answered any questions at all.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 133: Which prison do you work in?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** | |
| Addiewell | 52 | 4 |  | 41 | 3 |  | 17 | 2 |  | 12 | 2 | |
| Barlinnie | 184 | 13 |  | 151 | 13 |  | 56 | 7 |  | 44 | 7 | |
| Castle Huntly | 65 | 4 |  | 59 | 5 |  | 29 | 4 |  | 25 | 4 | |
| Cornton Vale | 69 | 5 |  | 63 | 5 |  | 43 | 6 |  | 33 | 6 | |
| Dumfries | 101 | 7 |  | 80 | 7 |  | 48 | 6 |  | 31 | 5 | |
| Edinburgh | 105 | 7 |  | 85 | 7 |  | 98 | 13 |  | 80 | 13 | |
| Glenochil | 70 | 5 |  | 57 | 5 |  | 28 | 4 |  | 23 | 4 | |
| Grampian | 76 | 5 |  | 71 | 6 |  | 130 | 17 |  | 105 | 18 | |
| Greenock | 116 | 8 |  | 102 | 8 |  | 25 | 3 |  | 24 | 4 | |
| Inverness | 57 | 4 |  | 51 | 4 |  | 36 | 5 |  | 31 | 5 | |
| Kilmarnock | 49 | 3 |  | 18 | 1 |  | 45 | 6 |  | 28 | 5 | |
| Low Moss | 118 | 8 |  | 99 | 8 |  | 51 | 7 |  | 44 | 7 | |
| Perth | 155 | 11 |  | 126 | 10 |  | 58 | 8 |  | 46 | 8 | |
| Polmont | 132 | 9 |  | 117 | 10 |  | 49 | 7 |  | 42 | 7 | |
| Shotts | 97 | 7 |  | 81 | 7 |  | 34 | 5 |  | 23 | 4 | |
| *Missing* | *48* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* |  | *10* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* | |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 134: What is your role?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Operational | 1,112 | 77 |  | 939 | 79 |  | 571 | 77 |  | 465 | 79 |
| Non-operational | 323 | 23 |  | 255 | 21 |  | 170 | 23 |  | 122 | 21 |
| *Missing* | *59* | *-* |  | *7* | *-* |  | *16* | *-* |  | *4* | *-* |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 135: What is your band?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** | |
| Band B / Administrative | 95 | 7 |  | 67 | 6 |  | 43 | 6 |  | 26 | 5 | |
| Bands C & D / Prison Officer / PEI | 1,013 | 75 |  | 845 | 74 |  | 515 | 73 |  | 401 | 72 | |
| Bands E & F / First Line /  Middle Manger | 219 | 16 |  | 200 | 18 |  | 130 | 18 |  | 116 | 21 | |
| Band G, H & I / Head of Function /  Governor / Director | 30 | 2 |  | 27 | 2 |  | 18 | 2 |  | 16 | 3 | |
| *Missing* | *137* | *-* |  | *62* | *-* |  | *51* | *-* |  | *32* | *-* | |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1.201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 136: Have you ever smoked a cigarette/do you smoke cigarettes nowadays??** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Current smoker | 162 | 11 |  | 127 | 11 |  | 70 | 9 |  | 49 | 8 |
| Ex-smoker | 615 | 43 |  | 518 | 43 |  | 330 | 44 |  | 263 | 44 |
| Never smoked | 654 | 46 |  | 554 | 46 |  | 345 | 46 |  | 279 | 47 |
| *Missing* | *63* | *-* |  | *2* | *-* |  | *12* | *-* |  | *-* |  |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 137: How is your health in general?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very good | 447 | 33 |  | 400 | 33 |  | 227 | 32 |  | 193 | 33 |
| Good | 753 | 56 |  | 669 | 56 |  | 385 | 54 |  | 315 | 53 |
| Fair | 136 | 10 |  | 122 | 10 |  | 90 | 13 |  | 77 | 13 |
| Bad | 9 | 1 |  | 6 | <1 |  | 6 | 1 |  | 5 | 1 |
| Very bad | 2 | <1 |  | 2 | <1 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| *Missing* | *147* | *-* |  | *2* | *-* |  | *49* | *-* |  | *1* | *-* |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 |  |  | 591 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 138: Phase 2: Are you in favour of the increased smoking restrictions which will be in Scottish prisons from 30th November 2018?**  **Phase 3: Are you in favour of the increased smoking restrictions in Scottish prisons snce 30th November 2018?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** | |
| Yes – in favour | 871 | 70 |  | 839 | 70 |  | 524 | 84 |  | 494 | 85 | |
| No opinion | 139 | 11 |  | 131 | 11 |  | 57 | 9 |  | 51 | 8 | |
| No – against increased restrictions | 236 | 19 |  | 228 | 19 |  | 45 | 7 |  | 39 | 7 | |
| *Missing* | *248* | *-* |  | *3* | *-* |  | *131* | *-* |  | *7* | *-* | |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 139: Are you male or female?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** | |
| Male | 815 | 66 |  | 800 | 67 |  | 393 | 64 |  | 388 | 66 | |
| Female | 393 | 32 |  | 380 | 32 |  | 197 | 32 |  | 192 | 32 | |
| Prefer not to say | 34 | 3 |  | 21 | 2 |  | 21 | 3 |  | 11 | 2 | |
| *Missing* | *252* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* |  | *146* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* | |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 140: How old are you?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** | |
| Aged 20 or less | 5 | <1 |  | 5 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 |  | 1 | <1 | |
| 21 to 30 | 210 | 17 |  | 207 | 17 |  | 88 | 15 |  | 87 | 15 | |
| 31 to 40 | 220 | 18 |  | 217 | 18 |  | 117 | 19 |  | 116 | 20 | |
| 41 to 50 | 335 | 28 |  | 333 | 28 |  | 154 | 26 |  | 150 | 25 | |
| 51 to 60 | 396 | 33 |  | 393 | 33 |  | 222 | 37 |  | 218 | 37 | |
| 61 or older | 48 | 4 |  | 46 | 4 |  | 19 | 3 |  | 19 | 3 | |
| *Missing* | *280* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* |  | *156* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* | |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 141: What was the highest level of education you received?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** | |
| School | 437 | 35 |  | 422 | 35 |  | 211 | 35 |  | 209 | 35 | |
| FE college | 472 | 38 |  | 463 | 39 |  | 245 | 40 |  | 239 | 40 | |
| University | 324 | 26 |  | 316 | 26 |  | 152 | 25 |  | 143 | 24 | |
| *Missing* | *261* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* |  | *149* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* | |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 142: How long have you worked in this prison?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | | |
|  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | |  | **Including any who completed one or more questions** | |  | **Including only those who completed the survey** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** | |
| Less than a year | 118 | 10 |  | 116 | 10 |  | 51 | 8 |  | 50 | 8 | |
| 1 to 10 years | 628 | 51 |  | 617 | 51 |  | 317 | 52 |  | 310 | 52 | |
| 11 to 20 years | 220 | 18 |  | 217 | 18 |  | 110 | 18 |  | 107 | 18 | |
| 21 to 30 years | 230 | 19 |  | 224 | 19 |  | 107 | 18 |  | 104 | 18 | |
| 31 to 40 years | 24 | 2 |  | 24 | 2 |  | 18 | 3 |  | 18 | 3 | |
| 41 years or more | 3 | <1 |  | 3 | <1 |  | 2 | <1 |  | 2 | <1 | |
| *Missing* | *271* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* |  | *152* | *-* |  | *-* | *-* | |
| Total | 1,494 | 100 |  | 1,201 | 100 |  | 757 | 100 |  | 591 | 100 | |

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1. We have chosen to use the term ‘return’ rather than ‘response’. This is because a response rate generally refers to the number of people who answered a survey divided by the total number eligible who could have answered. Because of the ways in which our online questionnaire was cascaded to prison staff, we cannot be sure that all staff actually received and/or were able to access one. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Information provided by Scottish Prison Service, HMP Addiewell and HMP Kilmarnock in respect of number of employees at each site in May 2019, not including temporary, agency or NHS staff. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. The Phase 1 results were based on responses from the 1,271 prison-based staff who **completed** the survey (i.e. they started the survey and got through to the end, although possibly missing one or more scattered questions along the way), but excluding some who stopped part-way through. The Phases 2 and 3 results are based on responses from the 1,494 (at Phase 2) and 757 (at Phase 3) prison-based staff who **answered any questions at all** (i.e. they started the survey and *may* have got through to the end or *may* have stopped part-way through, in either case possibly missing one or more scattered questions along the way). Analyses at the end of this document focusing on a small number of ‘key’ questions and comparing the responses of staff at Phases 2 and 3 who answered any questions at all (i.e. as in the rest of document) with those of the smaller number who completed the survey show the pattern of responses was almost identical in the two groups. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. A small number of average hours per week working in a prison reported as below 10 or over 60 in one or more phases set as missing. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. A very small number of respondents reported average hours per week exposed to other people’s cigarette smoke in a prison as over 60. These were set as missing. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. Two ages reported as below 16 in Phase 1 set as missing values. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)