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| **TIPs Phase 3 Prisoner Survey (May – June 2019)**  **results and comparison with those from previous phases** |

The Tobacco In Prisons study (TIPs) is a three-phase study. The TIPs Phase 3 prisoner survey was conducted in May and June 2019. Information about TIPs was initially distributed around all 15 Scottish prisons in autumn 2016, followed by the Phase 1 (baseline) prisoner survey (November 2017 – April 2017); the Phase 2 prisoner survey was conducted in May-June 2018. The prisoner surveys were completed via paper-based questionnaires in all three phases. In all prisons in Phases 2 and 3, and all but three in Phase 1, questionnaires were distributed by prison staff, mainly during an overnight ‘lock-up’, and collected the next morning; in the remaining three prisons in Phase 1, TIPs research staff distributed the questionnaires.

The tables below provide the results for all prisoners who completed the survey:

* from **Phase 3** (**right-hand** columns); and, for comparison,
* from *Phases 1* (*left-hand* columns) and *2* (*middle* columns).

**Note** this means the document includes tables relating to questions not asked in Phase 3.

**There are four further things to note as background when you are looking at these tables:**

1. At each phase, taking part in the survey was open to all prisoners, but was entirely voluntary; those who responded were the ones who chose to do so. They are not necessarily representative of Scottish prisoners, either overall or in any one prison.
2. Rounding percentages to whole numbers means that some of the percentage columns might not add to exactly 100.
3. In most tables, columns show numbers and ‘valid %’ – that is the percentage excluding those for whom the question was not applicable and those who chose not to answer. A few tables show averages.
4. Responses to all survey questions are shown, but not in exactly the same order as presented in the survey.

More details of the TIPs project can be found at <https://bit.ly/2mbH8Dg>.

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November 2019.

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| **Questionnaire return[[1]](#footnote-1) rates** |

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| **Table 1: Which prison are you in at the moment? [[2]](#footnote-2) [[3]](#footnote-3)** | | | | |
|  | **Number of completed questionnaires** | **Number of prisoners in each prison on day questionnaire distributed [[4]](#footnote-4)** | **% of prisoners in each prison who completed a questionnaire** |
| Addiewell | 80 | 743 | 11 |
| Barlinnie | 221 | 1,434 | 15 |
| Castle Huntly | 27 | 204 | 13 |
| Cornton Vale5 | 47 | 93 | 50 |
| Dumfries5 | 89 | 195 | 46 |
| Edinburgh | 104 | 912 | 11 |
| Glenochil | 141 | 733 | 19 |
| Grampian | 49 | 461 | 11 |
| Greenock | 75 | 216 | 35 |
| Inverness | 32 | 121 | 26 |
| Kilmarnock | 27 | 597 | 4 |
| Low Moss[[5]](#footnote-5) | 357 | 778 | 46 |
| Perth | 110 | 695 | 16 |
| Polmont | 55 | 484 | 11 |
| Shotts | 71 | 540 | 13 |
| Total | 1,485 | 8,206 | 18 |

**NOTE: return rates = 34% in Phase 1 and 26% in Phase 2.**

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| **Your smoking history** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Table 2: Have you EVER smoked a cigarette?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 2,201 | 88 |  | 1,665 | 85 |  | 1,267 | 85 |
| No | 306 | 12 |  | 288 | 15 |  | 217 | 15 |
| *Missing* | *5* | *-* |  | *6* | *-* |  | *1* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Questions for anyone who has ever smoked**

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| **Table 3: Phases 1 and 2 CURRENT smokers; Phase 3 EVER smokers - How much have you craved cigarettes today?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not at all | 139 | 8 |  | 113 | 8 |  | 344 | 27 |
| Hardly at all | 142 | 8 |  | 122 | 9 |  | 116 | 9 |
| A little | 416 | 23 |  | 276 | 20 |  | 209 | 17 |
| Somewhat | 314 | 17 |  | 231 | 17 |  | 89 | 7 |
| Quite a bit | 493 | 27 |  | 367 | 27 |  | 197 | 16 |
| A great deal | 326 | 18 |  | 242 | 18 |  | 297 | 24 |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *35* | *-* |  | *20* | *-* |  | *16* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Table 4a: Ever smokers - How old were you when you first tried smoking a cigarette?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Aged under 10 years | 374 | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-14 years | 1,329 | 61 |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| 15-19 years | 404 | 19 |  |  |
| Aged 20 or over | 66 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *33* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **Table 4b: Ever smokers - How old were you when you first tried smoking a cigarette? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Age | 12.5 | 2 - 46 |  | Not asked n Phase 2 | |  | Not asked in Phase 3 | |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 5: Ever smokers - Do you smoke cigarettes now (in prison)?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 1,858 | 84 |  | 1,365 | 82 |  |  |  |
| No | 341 | 16 |  | 300 | 18 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |
| *Missing* | *7* | *-* |  | *6* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

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| **Table 6: Ever smokers - Did you smoke cigarettes when you last lived outside prison?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 1,918 | 88 |  |  |  |  | 1,146 | 91 |
| No | 259 | 12 |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 113 | 9 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *29* | *-* |  |  |  |  | *9* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

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| **Table 7: Phases 1 and 2 - CURRENT smokers - Do you think you will smoke after you are released from prison?**  **Phase 3 – EVER smokers (so no ex-smoker category) – Do you think you will smoke tobacco cigarettes after you are released from prison?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| I think I will smoke after release | 1,357 | 74 |  | 878 | 65 |  | 601 | 48 |
| I don't know if I will | 305 | 17 |  | 329 | 24 |  | 312 | 25 |
| I think I will not smoke after release | 166 | 9 |  | 142 | 11 |  | 332 | 27 |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *37* | *-* |  | *22* | *-* |  | *23* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Opinions about smoking and the smoking ban among ever smokers (Phase 3 only)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 8: Ever smokers - I feel angry about not being allowed to smoke in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 496 | 40 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 260 | 21 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 194 | 16 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 138 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 148 | 12 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *32* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 9: Ever smokers - The smoking ban is a good opportunity to stop smoking** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 260 | 21 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 363 | 30 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 182 | 15 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 176 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 246 | 20 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *41* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 10: Ever smokers - I don’t smoke in prison by choice, not just because of the smoking ban** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 179 | 15 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 151 | 13 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 216 | 18 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 265 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 390 | 32 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *67* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 11: Ever smokers - It is hard not being allowed to smoke in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 517 | 42 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 326 | 27 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 129 | 10 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 142 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 111 | 9 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *43* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 12: Ever smokers - It is easier not smoking in prison when nobody else smokes** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 217 | 18 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 355 | 29 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 198 | 16 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 200 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 248 | 20 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *50* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 13: Ever smokers - I feel more bored because I am not allowd to smoke in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 404 | 33 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 295 | 24 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 207 | 17 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 187 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 129 | 11 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *46* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 14: Ever smokers - I have gained weight because I am not allowed to smoke in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 361 | 30 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 318 | 26 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 243 | 20 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 170 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 129 | 11 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *47* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 15: Ever smokers - I am healthier because I am not allowed to smoke in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 212 | 17 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 312 | 26 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 284 | 23 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 227 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 182 | 15 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *51* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 16: Ever smokers - I would like to smoke in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 649 | 53 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 194 | 16 |
| No Opinion |  |  | 126 | 10 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 103 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 149 | 12 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *47* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 16: Ever smokers - Which of these statements best applies to you?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| I stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2017 or before | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 176 | 14 |
| I stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 |  |  | 1,068 | 86 |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *24* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Questions for anyone who stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes at any time in 2018 or 2019**

**(Phase 3 only)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Table 18: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 - Which month and year did you stop smoking cigarettes?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Jan-Feb 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | <1 |
| March-April 2018 | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 15 | 1 |
| May-June 2018 |  |  | 11 | 1 |
| July-Aug 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 | 2 |
| Sept-Oct 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 65 | 7 |
| November 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 384 | 39 |
| December 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 109 | 11 |
| Jan-Feb 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 147 | 15 |
| March-April 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 138 | 14 |
| May-June 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 84 | 9 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *113* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 19: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 – Since living in a smoke-free prison, have you tried to get a place on a prison stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 407 | 39 |
| No |  |  | 645 | 61 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *40* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 20: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 – Since living in a smoke-free prison, have you been to a group stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 301 | 29 |
| No |  |  | 751 | 71 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *40* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 21: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 – Since living in a smoke-free prison, have you been to a one-to-one stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 140 | 13 |
| No |  |  | 910 | 87 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *42* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 22: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 – Since living in a smoke-free prison, have you used nicotine replacement (e.g. patches or inhaler) to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 475 | 45 |
| No |  |  | 575 | 55 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *42* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 23: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 – Since living in a smoke-free prison, have you taken prescribed medication (e.g. Champix, Zyban) to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 119 | 11 |
| No |  |  | 924 | 89 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *49* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 24: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 – Since living in a smoke-free prison, have you used e-cigarettes / vapes to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 941 | 89 |
| No |  |  | 111 | 11 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *40* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 25: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 – Were you in a Scottish prison at any time in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban on 30th November 2018? (That is – in prison any time between December 2017 and November 2018.)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 809 | 77 |
| No |  |  | 243 | 23 |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *40* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Questions for anyone who stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 and was in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 26: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 AND in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban – Did yout try to get a place on a prison stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 256 | 32 |
| No |  |  | 542 | 68 |
| *N/A – Not in prison in year before ban* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *243* | *-* |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *51* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 27: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 AND in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban – Did you go to a group stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 216 | 27 |
| No |  |  | 581 | 73 |
| *N/A – Not in prison in year before ban* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *243* | *-* |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *52* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 28: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 AND in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban – Did you go to a one-to-one stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 88 | 11 |
| No |  |  | 707 | 89 |
| *N/A – Not in prison in year before ban* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *243* | *-* |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *54* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 29: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 AND in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban – Did you use nicotine replacement (e.g. patches or inhaler) to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 271 | 34 |
| No |  |  | 523 | 66 |
| *N/A – Not in prison in year before ban* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *243* | *-* |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *55* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 30: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 AND in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban – Did you take prescribed medication (e.g. Champix, Zyban) to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 108 | 14 |
| No |  |  | 681 | 86 |
| *N/A – Not in prison in year before ban* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *243* | *-* |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *60* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 31: If stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes in 2018 or 2019 AND in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban – Did you use e-cigarettes / vapes to help you give up smoking or manage without tobacco in prison in the year before the introduction of the smoking ban?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 407 | 51 |
| No |  |  | 388 | 49 |
| *N/A – Not in prison in year before ban* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *243* | *-* |
| *N/A – Stopped smoking in/before 2017* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *176* | *-* |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *54* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Questions for current smokers (Phases 1 and 2 only, since smoking banned in Phase 3)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 32a: Current smokers - How many cigarettes (including roll-ups) do you usually smoke each day?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 1 - 5 | 54 | 3 |  | 49 | 4 |  |  |  |
| 6 - 10 | 277 | 15 |  | 238 | 18 |  |  |  |
| 11 - 15 | 445 | 25 |  | 290 | 22 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| 16 - 20 | 613 | 34 |  | 429 | 32 |  |
| 21 - 30 | 326 | 18 |  | 239 | 18 |  |  |  |
| More than 30 | 96 | 5 |  | 89 | 7 |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *54* | *-* |  | *37* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 32b: Current smokers - How many cigarettes (including roll-ups) do you usually smoke each day? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Number of cigarettes | 19.3 | 1 - 60 [[6]](#footnote-6) |  | 19.3 | 1 - 60 |  | Not asked in Phase 3 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 33a: Current smokers - How much did you spend on cigarettes or tobacco from the canteen list in the past week?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Nothing | 56 | 3 |  | 55 | 4 |  |  |  |
| £1.00 - £4.99 | 110 | 6 |  | 47 | 4 |  |  |  |
| £5.00 - £9.99 | 240 | 13 |  | 203 | 15 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| £10.00 - £14.99 | 859 | 47 |  | 647 | 49 |  |
| £15.00 - £19.99 | 133 | 7 |  | 100 | 8 |  |  |  |
| £20.00 - £24.99 | 340 | 19 |  | 139 | 10 |  |  |  |
| £25.00 or more | 73 | 4 |  | 139 | 10 |  |  |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *54* | *-* |  | *41* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 33b: Current smokers - How much did you spend on cigarettes or tobacco from the canteen list in the past week? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Amount spent | £13.33 | 0 – 100.00 |  | £13.35 | 0 - 99.99 |  | Not asked in Phase 3 | |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 34: Current smokers - Do you smoke in your cell?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 1,804 | 98 |  | 1,330 | 98 |  |  |  |
| No | 36 | 2 |  | 24 | 2 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| *N/A – Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *25* | *-* |  | *17* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 35: Current smokers - During your current prison stay have you felt like you wanted to stop smoking?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 835 | 53 |  | 641 | 48 |  |  |  |
| No | 748 | 47 |  | 701 | 52 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *282* | *-* |  | *29* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 36: Current smokers - During your current prison stay, what is the longest that you have stopped smoking for?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not stopped at all | 1,229 | 68 |  | 904 | 67 |  |  |  |
| Stopped for up to 1 week | 246 | 14 |  | 206 | 15 |  |  |  |
| Stopped for up to 1 month | 122 | 7 |  | 80 | 6 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| Stopped for up to 3 months | 134 | 7 |  | 86 | 6 |  |
| Stopped for up to 1 year | 58 | 3 |  | 38 | 3 |  |  |  |
| Stopped for 1 year or more | 31 | 2 |  | 34 | 3 |  |  |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *45* | *-* |  | *23* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 37: Current smokers - Have you tried to get a place on a prison stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking in prison in the last year?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 482 | 29 |  | 371 | 32 |  | Question asked re:  in year pre-ban; and since living in smoke-free prison in Phase 3 | |
| No | 1,175 | 71 |  | 805 | 68 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |
| *Missing* | *208* | *-* |  | *195* | *-* |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 38: Current smokers - Have you tried going to a group stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking in prison in the last year?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 260 | 16 |  | 241 | 22 |  | Question asked re:  in year pre-ban; and since living in smoke-free prison in Phase 3 | |
| No | 1,329 | 84 |  | 874 | 78 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |
| *Missing* | *276* | *-* |  | *256* | *-* |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 39: Current smokers - Have you tried a one-to-one stop smoking programme to help you give up smoking in prison in the last year?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 134 | 9 |  | 111 | 11 |  | Question asked re:  in year pre-ban; and since living in smoke-free prison in Phase 3 | |
| No | 1,393 | 91 |  | 947 | 89 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |
| *Missing* | *338* | *-* |  | *313* | *-* |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 40: Current smokers - Have you tried using nicotine replacement to help you give up smoking in prison in the last year?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 477 | 29 |  | 336 | 30 |  | Question asked re: in year pre-ban; and since living in smoke-free prison in Phase 3 | |
| No | 1,171 | 71 |  | 799 | 70 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |
| *Missing* | *217* | *-* |  | *236* | *-* |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 41: Current smokers - Have you tried taking prescribed medication to help you give up smoking in prison in the last year?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 133 | 9 |  | 148 | 14 |  | Question asked re:  in year pre-ban; and since living in smoke-free prison in Phase 3 | |
| No | 1,414 | 91 |  | 940 | 86 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |
| *Missing* | *318* | *-* |  | *283* | *-* |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 42: Current smokers - Have you tried using e-cigarettes or vapes to help you give up smoking in prison in the last year?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes |  |  |  | 470 | 40 |  | Question asked re:  in year pre-ban; and since living in smoke-free prison in Phase 3 | |
| No | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 693 | 60 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* |  | *300* | *-* |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  | *288* | *-* |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *208* | *-* |  |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 43: Current smokers - If you wanted to stop or cut down smoking, how much help would you get from the prison healthcare staff?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| A lot of help |  |  |  | 296 | 23 |  |  |  |
| A little help | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 551 | 43 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| No help at all |  | 436 | 34 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* |  |  |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* |  |  |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *88* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 44: Current smokers - If you wanted to stop or cut down smoking, how much help would you get from the prison staff (in Phase 2, the other prison staff)?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| A lot of help | 195 | 11 |  | 110 | 9 |  |  |  |
| A little help | 518 | 30 |  | 357 | 29 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| No help at all | 1,016 | 59 |  | 761 | 62 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *136* | *-* |  | *143* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 45: Current smokers - If you wanted to stop or cut down smoking, how much help would you get from the other prisoners?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| A lot of help | 122 | 7 |  | 126 | 10 |  |  |  |
| A little help | 601 | 35 |  | 384 | 31 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| No help at all | 985 | 58 |  | 723 | 59 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *157* | *-* |  | *138* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 46: Current smokers - If you wanted to stop or cut down smoking, how much help would you get from your family?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| A lot of help | 571 | 33 |  | 358 | 29 |  |  |  |
| A little help | 532 | 31 |  | 385 | 31 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| No help at all | 610 | 36 |  | 496 | 40 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *152* | *-* |  | *132* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 47: Current smokers - If you wanted to stop or cut down smoking, how much help would you get from your friends outside prison?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| A lot of help | 293 | 17 |  | 214 | 17 |  |  |  |
| A little help | 543 | 32 |  | 340 | 28 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| No help at all | 877 | 51 |  | 679 | 55 |  |
| *N/A - Ex-smoker* | *341* | *-* |  | *300* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *152* | *-* |  | *138* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

**Questions for people who used to smoke (Phases 1 and 2 only; note that for Phase 3, Tables 17 and 18 show when ever-smokers reported having stopped smoking tobacco cigarettes)**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 48: Ex-smokers - How long ago did you stop smoking?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Less than 1 month ago | 39 | 12 |  | 32 | 11 |  |  |  |
| 1-3 months ago | 38 | 12 |  | 45 | 16 |  |  |  |
| 4-12 months ago | 36 | 11 |  | 38 | 13 |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| 1-4 years ago | 48 | 15 |  | 43 | 15 |  |
| 5-10 years ago | 43 | 14 |  | 34 | 12 |  |  |  |
| Over 10 years ago | 113 | 36 |  | 95 | 33 |  |  |  |
| *N/A - Current smoker* | *1,858* | *-* |  | *1,365* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *N/A – Never smoker* | *306* | *-* |  | *288* | *-* |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *31* | *-* |  | *19* | *-* |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **E-cigarette use** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 49: What about e-cigarettes or vapes? Have you ever tried an e-cigarette or vaping device?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 1,141 | 47 |  | 1,024 | 54 |  | 1,102 | 76 |
| No | 1,308 | 53 |  | 877 | 46 |  | 351 | 24 |
| *Missing* | *63* | *-* |  | *58* | *-* |  | *32* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Questions for people who have used e-cigs / vapes**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 50: If e-cigarette experience - Did you use an e-cigarette or vape before your current prison sentence?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes, I used e-cigs / vapes regularly |  |  |  |  |  |  | 170 | 16 |
| Tried but did not use regularly | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 345 | 31 |
| No |  |  | 580 | 53 |
| *N/A – Never tried e-cigarettes* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *351* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *39* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 51: If e-cigarette experience - How often do you currently use an e-cigarette or vaping device?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Daily |  |  |  | 136 | 14 |  | 888 | 81 |
| Less than daily but weekly or more |  |  |  | 85 | 8 |  | 51 | 5 |
| Less than weekly but monthly or more |  |  |  | 75 | 7 |  | 17 | 2 |
| Less than monthly | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 159 | 16 |  | 14 | 1 |
| Not at all |  | 478 | 48 |  | 108 | 10 |
| Don’t know |  |  |  | 67 | 7 |  | 18 | 2 |
| *N/A – Never tried e-cigarettes* |  |  |  | *877* | *-* |  | *351* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *82* | *-* |  | *38* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 52a: If e-cigarette experience - How much did you spend on e-cigarettes or vapes from the canteen list in the past week?** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses[[7]](#footnote-7)** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Nothing |  |  |  | 587 | 68 |  | 122 | 12 |
| £1.00 - £2.49 |  |  |  | 78 | 9 |  | 4 | <1 |
| £2.50 - £4.99 |  |  |  | 90 | 10 |  | 79 | 8 |
| £5.00 - £7.49 | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 44 | 5 |  | 134 | 13 |
| £7.50 - £9.99 |  | 11 | 1 |  | 204 | 19 |
| £10.00 or more |  |  |  | 51 | 6 |  | 501 | 48 |
| *N/A – Never tried e-cigarettes* |  |  |  | *877* | *-* |  | *351* | *-* |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *221* | *-* |  | *90* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 52b: If e-cigarette experience - How much did you spend on e-cigarettes or vapes from the canteen list in the past week? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Amount spent | Not asked in Phase 1 | |  | £1.98 | 0 - 70 |  | £10.46 | 0 - 52[[8]](#footnote-8) |

|  |
| --- |
| **Your health** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 53: How is your health in general?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very good | 481 | 19 |  | 426 | 22 |  | 232 | 16 |
| Good | 1,012 | 41 |  | 734 | 39 |  | 597 | 41 |
| Fair | 733 | 30 |  | 545 | 29 |  | 466 | 32 |
| Bad | 192 | 8 |  | 157 | 8 |  | 117 | 8 |
| Very bad | 57 | 2 |  | 41 | 2 |  | 38 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *37* | *-* |  | *56* | *-* |  | *35* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Contact with medical staff and receipt of prescribed medicines**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 54: In the last 3 months, how many times did you see a doctor or nurse because you had a cold, breathing problems or eye irritation?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 1,839 | 78 |  | 1,453 | 80 |  | 1,090 | 80 |
| 1 | 236 | 10 |  | 146 | 8 |  | 104 | 8 |
| 2 | 143 | 6 |  | 83 | 5 |  | 72 | 5 |
| 3+ | 150 | 6 |  | 124 | 7 |  | 96 | 7 |
| *Missing* | *144* | *-* |  | *153* | *-* |  | *123* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 55: In the last 3 months, how many times did you get prescribed medicines because you had a cold, breathing problems or eye irritation?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 1,963 | 83 |  | 1,537 | 85 |  | 1,151 | 85 |
| 1 | 201 | 9 |  | 109 | 6 |  | 95 | 7 |
| 2 | 88 | 4 |  | 59 | 3 |  | 49 | 4 |
| 3+ | 115 | 5 |  | 95 | 5 |  | 65 | 5 |
| *Missing* | *145* | *-* |  | *159* | *-* |  | *125* | *-* |
| *Total* | *2,512* | *100* |  | *1,959* | *100* |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 56: In the last 3 months did you get brown inhalers to help with breathing?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 180 | 8 |  | 146 | 8 |  | 120 | 9 |
| No | 2,063 | 92 |  | 1,616 | 92 |  | 1,294 | 91 |
| *Missing* | *269* | *-* |  | *197* | *-* |  | *71* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 57: In the last 3 months did you get blue inhalers to help with breathing?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 354 | 15 |  | 292 | 16 |  | 208 | 15 |
| No | 1,976 | 85 |  | 1,544 | 84 |  | 1,199 | 85 |
| *Missing* | *182* | *-* |  | *123* | *-* |  | *78* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 58a: If you got BLUE inhalers in the last 3 months, how many times did you use them?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| None | 8 | 3 |  | 4 | 2 |  | 9 | 6 |
| 1 - 10 times | 72 | 28 |  | 81 | 34 |  | 49 | 31 |
| 11 - 20 times | 31 | 12 |  | 18 | 7 |  | 16 | 10 |
| 21 - 40 times | 10 | 4 |  | 12 | 5 |  | 5 | 3 |
| 41 – 60 times | 6 | 2 |  | 10 | 4 |  | 8 | 5 |
| 61 – 80 times | 4 | 2 |  | 4 | 2 |  | 3 | 2 |
| 81 – 100 times [[9]](#footnote-9) | 54 | 21 |  | 58 | 24 |  | 43 | 27 |
| More than 100 times | 74 | 29 |  | 54 | 22 |  | 24 | 15 |
| *N/A - Did not get blue inhalers* | *1,976* | *-* |  | *1,544* | *-* |  | *1,199* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *277* | *-* |  | *174* | *-* |  | *129* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 58b: If you got BLUE inhalers in the last 3 months, how many times did you use them? (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Number of times | 106.8 | 0 - 1,008[[10]](#footnote-10) |  | 99.8 | 0 - 1,026[[11]](#footnote-11) |  | 73.3 | 0 – 1,000[[12]](#footnote-12) |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 59: In the last 3 months did you get any other type of inhaler to help with breathing?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 111 | 5 |  | 97 | 6 |  | 66 | 5 |
| No | 2,086 | 95 |  | 1,625 | 94 |  | 1,335 | 95 |
| *Missing* | *315* | *-* |  | *237* | *-* |  | *84* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 60: The in last 3 months did you get oxygen therapy to help with breathing?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 22 | 1 |  | 25 | 2 |  | 14 | 1 |
| No | 2,113 | 99 |  | 1,651 | 98 |  | 1,387 | 99 |
| *Missing* | *377* | *-* |  | *283* | *-* |  | *84* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 61: In the last 3 months, how many times did you buy medicines from a pharmacy or the canteen list because you had a cold, breathing problems or eye irritation?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 1,791 | 92 |  | 1,536 | 94 |  | 1,085 | 93 |
| 1 | 67 | 3 |  | 35 | 2 |  | 31 | 3 |
| 2 | 43 | 2 |  | 25 | 1 |  | 20 | 2 |
| 3+ | 53 | 3 |  | 34 | 2 |  | 35 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *558* | *-* |  | *329* | *-* |  | *314* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Conditions and symptoms**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 62: Has a doctor ever told you that you have asthma?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 587 | 25 |  | 467 | 25 |  | 354 | 25 |
| No | 1,801 | 75 |  | 1,418 | 75 |  | 1,067 | 75 |
| *Missing* | *124* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |  | *64* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 63: In the past 4 weeks have you had a cold?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 579 | 24 |  | 252 | 14 |  | 314 | 22 |
| No | 1,808 | 76 |  | 1,613 | 86 |  | 1,121 | 78 |
| *Missing* | *125* | *-* |  | *94* | *-* |  | *50* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 64: In the past 4 weeks have you had wheezing or whistling in your chest?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 881 | 37 |  | 611 | 33 |  | 463 | 32 |
| No | 1,522 | 63 |  | 1,253 | 67 |  | 968 | 68 |
| *Missing* | *109* | *-* |  | *95* | *-* |  | *54* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 65: In the past 4 weeks have you felt short of breath?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 911 | 38 |  | 668 | 36 |  | 530 | 37 |
| No | 1,489 | 62 |  | 1,190 | 64 |  | 899 | 63 |
| *Missing* | *112* | *-* |  | *101* | *-* |  | *56* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 66: In the past 4 weeks have you usually coughed first thing in the morning?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 962 | 40 |  | 650 | 35 |  | 440 | 31 |
| No | 1,434 | 60 |  | 1,209 | 65 |  | 991 | 69 |
| *Missing* | *116* | *-* |  | *100* | *-* |  | *54* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 67: In the past 4 weeks have you coughed at all during the rest of the day or night?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 1,140 | 48 |  | 851 | 46 |  | 593 | 41 |
| No | 1,260 | 52 |  | 1,007 | 54 |  | 838 | 59 |
| *Missing* | *112* | *-* |  | *101* | *-* |  | *54* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 68: In the past 4 weeks have you brought up any phlegm?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 1,129 | 47 |  | 802 | 43 |  | 557 | 39 |
| No | 1,263 | 53 |  | 1,059 | 57 |  | 864 | 61 |
| *Missing* | *120* | *-* |  | *98* | *-* |  | *64* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 69: In the past 4 weeks have your eyes been red or irritated?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 496 | 21 |  | 424 | 23 |  | 372 | 26 |
| No | 1,911 | 79 |  | 1,440 | 77 |  | 1058 | 74 |
| *Missing* | *105* | *-* |  | *95* | *-* |  | *55* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 70: In the past 4 weeks have you had a runny nose, sneezing or nose irritation?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 1,080 | 45 |  | 667 | 36 |  | 652 | 46 |
| No | 1,332 | 55 |  | 1,200 | 64 |  | 776 | 54 |
| *Missing* | *100* | *-* |  | *92* | *-* |  | *57* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 71: In the past 4 weeks have you had a sore or scratchy throat?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 708 | 29 |  | 500 | 27 |  | 489 | 34 |
| No | 1,704 | 71 |  | 1,361 | 73 |  | 936 | 66 |
| *Missing* | *100* | *-* |  | *98* | *-* |  | *60* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**‘Your health today’**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 72: Which best describes your health today? Mobility issues.** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No problems in walking about | 1,846 | 77 |  | 1,407 | 75 |  | 1,040 | 73 |
| Slight problems in walking | 270 | 11 |  | 210 | 11 |  | 184 | 13 |
| Moderate problems in walking | 178 | 7 |  | 153 | 8 |  | 111 | 8 |
| Severe problems in walking | 105 | 4 |  | 88 | 5 |  | 74 | 5 |
| Unable to walk about | 11 | < 1 |  | 11 | 1 |  | 7 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *102* | *-* |  | *90* | *-* |  | *69* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 73: Which best describes your health today? Self care issues.** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No problems washing/dressing | 2,195 | 91 |  | 1,670 | 89 |  | 1,236 | 87 |
| Slight problems | 120 | 5 |  | 94 | 5 |  | 102 | 7 |
| Moderate problems | 69 | 3 |  | 79 | 4 |  | 55 | 4 |
| Severe problems | 28 | 1 |  | 21 | 1 |  | 22 | 2 |
| Unable to wash/dress myself | 3 | < 1 |  | 4 | <1 |  | 3 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *97* | *-* |  | *91* | *-* |  | *67* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 74: Which best describes your health today? Doing usual activities.** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No problems doing usual activities | 1,993 | 82 |  | 1,537 | 82 |  | 1,132 | 80 |
| Slight problems | 241 | 10 |  | 166 | 9 |  | 143 | 10 |
| Moderate problems | 111 | 5 |  | 104 | 5 |  | 97 | 7 |
| Severe problems | 59 | 2 |  | 47 | 3 |  | 32 | 2 |
| Unable to do usual activities | 19 | < 1 |  | 22 | 1 |  | 17 | 1 |
| *Missing* | *89* | *-* |  | *83* | *-* |  | *64* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 75: Which best describes your health today? Pain or discomfort issues.** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No pain or discomfort | 1,288 | 53 |  | 995 | 53 |  | 655 | 46 |
| Slight pain or discomfort | 425 | 18 |  | 306 | 16 |  | 279 | 20 |
| Moderate pain or discomfort | 377 | 16 |  | 298 | 16 |  | 251 | 18 |
| Severe pain or discomfort | 250 | 10 |  | 223 | 12 |  | 176 | 12 |
| Extreme pain or discomfort | 73 | 3 |  | 58 | 3 |  | 66 | 5 |
| *Missing* | *99* | *-* |  | *79* | *-* |  | *58* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 76: Which best describes your health today? Anxiety or depression issues.** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not anxious or depressed | 853 | 35 |  | 682 | 36 |  | 409 | 29 |
| Slightly anxious or depressed | 492 | 20 |  | 322 | 17 |  | 259 | 18 |
| Moderately anxious or depressed | 473 | 20 |  | 429 | 23 |  | 329 | 23 |
| Severely anxious or depressed | 346 | 14 |  | 272 | 14 |  | 207 | 14 |
| Extremely anxious or depressed | 249 | 10 |  | 175 | 9 |  | 223 | 16 |
| *Missing* | *99* | *-* |  | *79* | *-* |  | *58* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 77a: Rating on 0 (‘the worst health you can imagine’) to 100 (‘the best health you can imagine’) point scale to show how good or bad your health is today.** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| 0 | 10 | < 1 |  | 5 | <1 |  | 11 | 1 |
| 1 - 10 | 31 | 1 |  | 27 | 1 |  | 17 | 1 |
| 11 - 20 | 35 | 1 |  | 26 | 1 |  | 28 | 2 |
| 21 - 30 | 89 | 4 |  | 75 | 4 |  | 56 | 4 |
| 31 - 40 | 134 | 6 |  | 103 | 5 |  | 85 | 6 |
| 41 - 50 | 284 | 12 |  | 249 | 13 |  | 188 | 13 |
| 51 - 60 | 261 | 11 |  | 185 | 10 |  | 163 | 11 |
| 61 - 70 | 432 | 18 |  | 254 | 13 |  | 233 | 16 |
| 71 - 80 | 488 | 20 |  | 404 | 21 |  | 303 | 21 |
| 81 - 90 | 398 | 17 |  | 328 | 17 |  | 217 | 15 |
| 91 - 100 | 254 | 11 |  | 240 | 13 |  | 123 | 9 |
| *Missing* | *96* | *-* |  | *63* | *-* |  | *61* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 77b: Rating on 0 (‘the worst health you can imagine’) to 100 (‘the best health you can imagine’) point scale to show how good or bad your health is today. (Average responses)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Rating on scale | 68.7 | 0 - 100 |  | 69.5 | 0 – 100 |  | 66.9 | 0-100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **General opinions about e-cigarettes / vapes** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 78: Do you think e-cigarettes (including vapes) are more, less or as harmful as regular cigarettes?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| E-cigs are a lot more harmful |  |  |  | 133 | 7 |  | 210 | 15 |
| E-cigs are more harmful |  |  |  | 55 | 3 |  | 91 | 6 |
| E-cigs are just as harmful | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 290 | 16 |  | 302 | 21 |
| E-cigs are less harmful |  | 242 | 13 |  | 207 | 15 |
| E-cigs are a lot less harmful |  |  |  | 358 | 19 |  | 140 | 10 |
| E-cigs are completely harmless |  |  |  | 73 | 4 |  | 17 | 1 |
| Don’t know |  |  |  | 675 | 36 |  | 429 | 30 |
| N/A – don’t think regular cigs harmful |  |  |  | 30 | 2 |  | 19 | 1 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *103* | *-* |  | *70* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 79: How much do you agree that e-cigs can be used to help people stop smoking?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  | 515 | 28 |  | 197 | 14 |
| Agree |  |  |  | 795 | 43 |  | 625 | 44 |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 347 | 19 |  | 228 | 16 |
| Disagree |  | 124 | 7 |  | 207 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  | 81 | 4 |  | 164 | 11 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *97* | *-* |  | *64* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 80: How much do you agree that e-cigs are addictive?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  | 318 | 17 |  | 505 | 36 |
| Agree |  |  |  | 563 | 31 |  | 539 | 38 |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 745 | 40 |  | 253 | 18 |
| Disagree |  | 152 | 8 |  | 75 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  | 60 | 3 |  | 42 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *121* | *-* |  | *71* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 81: How much do you agree that e-cigs are as good as other nicotine replacement therapies (NRT) to help people stop smoking?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  | 292 | 16 |  | 152 | 11 |
| Agree |  |  |  | 541 | 30 |  | 411 | 29 |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 685 | 37 |  | 435 | 31 |
| Disagree |  | 202 | 11 |  | 238 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  | 109 | 6 |  | 169 | 12 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *130* | *-* |  | *80* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 82: How much do you agree that e-cigs should be allowed in public places where tobacco cigarettes are not (like restaurants, cinemas)?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  | 401 | 22 |  | 322 | 23 |
| Agree |  |  |  | 478 | 26 |  | 340 | 24 |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 424 | 23 |  | 275 | 20 |
| Disagree |  | 300 | 16 |  | 240 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  | 225 | 12 |  | 228 | 16 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *131* | *-* |  | *80* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 83: How much do you agree that e-cigs raise safety issues?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  | 251 | 14 |  | 309 | 22 |
| Agree |  |  |  | 400 | 22 |  | 386 | 27 |
| No opinion | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 797 | 44 |  | 479 | 34 |
| Disagree |  | 258 | 14 |  | 145 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  | 122 | 7 |  | 92 | 6 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *131* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Opinions about smoking and vaping in prisons** |

**Prisoner smoking**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 84: Phases 1 and 2 - How well are the current rules about prisoner smoking followed in this prison?**  **Phase 3 – How well are the current rules about prisoner tobacco smoking followed in this prison?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very well followed | 869 | 36 |  | 664 | 35 |  | 685 | 48 |
| Quite well followed | 971 | 40 |  | 749 | 39 |  | 480 | 34 |
| Not well followed | 569 | 24 |  | 494 | 26 |  | 248 | 18 |
| *Missing* | *103* | *-* |  | *52* | *-* |  | *72* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 85: How good do you think the NHS stop smoking support is for prisoners who want to stop smoking in this prison?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very good | 294 | 12 |  | 276 | 15 |  | 217 | 15 |
| Quite good | 672 | 28 |  | 518 | 27 |  | 390 | 27 |
| Quite poor | 390 | 16 |  | 301 | 16 |  | 177 | 12 |
| Very poor | 374 | 16 |  | 348 | 18 |  | 232 | 16 |
| I don't know | 687 | 28 |  | 460 | 24 |  | 405 | 29 |
| *Missing* | *95* | *-* |  | *56* | *-* |  | *64* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Exposure to second-hand tobacco smoke**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 86: Do you share your cell with anyone at the moment?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| I do not share my cell | 1,889 | 77 |  | 1,397 | 73 |  | Question asked re sharing with e-cig user in Phase 3  (reported below) | |
| I share my cell with a smoker | 420 | 17 |  | 370 | 20 |  |
| I share with a non-smoker | 144 | 6 |  | 135 | 7 |  |
| *Missing* | *59* | *-* |  | *57* | *-* |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 87: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in cells?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 502 | 27 |  | 803 | 57 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 621 | 33 |  | 316 | 22 |
| Often |  | 363 | 19 |  | 118 | 8 |
| Always |  |  |  | 381 | 20 |  | 174 | 12 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *92* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 88: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in the halls?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 839 | 47 |  | 872 | 62 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 538 | 30 |  | 307 | 22 |
| Often |  | 230 | 13 |  | 111 | 8 |
| Always |  |  |  | 194 | 11 |  | 108 | 8 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *158* | *-* |  | *87* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 89: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke during outdoor exercise?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 636 | 35 |  | 844 | 61 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 587 | 33 |  | 267 | 19 |
| Often |  | 279 | 16 |  | 109 | 8 |
| Always |  |  |  | 298 | 17 |  | 172 | 12 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *159* | *-* |  | *93* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 90: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in the work-sheds?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 1,294 | 74 |  | 1,059 | 78 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 242 | 14 |  | 172 | 13 |
| Often |  | 111 | 6 |  | 63 | 5 |
| Always |  |  |  | 95 | 5 |  | 62 | 5 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *217* | *-* |  | *129* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 91: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in the gym?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 1,692 | 96 |  | 1,269 | 93 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 32 | 2 |  | 64 | 5 |
| Often |  | 11 | 1 |  | 10 | <1 |
| Always |  |  |  | 20 | 1 |  | 22 | 2 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *204* | *-* |  | *120* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 92: How much are you exposed to other people’s smoke in the education centre?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 1,569 | 89 |  | 1,192 | 87 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 118 | 7 |  | 120 | 9 |
| Often |  | 30 | 2 |  | 21 | 1 |
| Always |  |  |  | 43 | 2 |  | 36 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *199* | *-* |  | *116* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Prisoner e-cigarette use / vaping**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 93: How well are the current rules about prisoner vaping followed in this prison?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very well followed |  |  |  |  |  |  | 514 | 36 |
| Quite well followed | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 577 | 41 |
| Not well followed |  |  | 325 | 23 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *69* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Exposure to e-cigarette vapour**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 94: Do you share your cell with anyone at the moment?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| I do not share my cell |  |  |  |  |  |  | 898 | 63 |
| Share with ecig / vape user | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 368 | 26 |
| Share with someone who doesn’t use |  |  | 159 | 11 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *60* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 95: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs / vapes in cells?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 1,320 | 71 |  | 417 | 30 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 371 | 20 |  | 395 | 28 |
| Often |  | 81 | 4 |  | 232 | 16 |
| Always |  |  |  | 82 | 4 |  | 367 | 26 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *105* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 96: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs / vapes in the halls?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  | 1,311 | 73 |  | 482 | 34 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | 331 | 18 |  | 464 | 33 |
| Often |  | 73 | 4 |  | 226 | 16 |
| Always |  |  |  | 74 | 4 |  | 225 | 16 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  | *170* | *-* |  | *88* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 97: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs / vapes during outdoor exercise?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 501 | 36 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 374 | 27 |
| Often |  |  | 198 | 14 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 312 | 22 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *100* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 98: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs / vapes in the work-sheds?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 942 | 70 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 211 | 16 |
| Often |  |  | 97 | 7 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 96 | 7 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *139* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 99: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs / vapes in the gym?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,198 | 88 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 87 | 6 |
| Often |  |  | 22 | 2 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *128* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 100: How much are you exposed to vapour or smells from other people’s e-cigs / vapes in the education centre?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Never |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,094 | 80 |
| Sometimes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 154 | 11 |
| Often |  |  | 43 | 3 |
| Always |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68 | 5 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *126* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Opinions on smoking in prisons**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 101: How much do you agree that prison staff should be protected from cigarette smoke at work?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 619 | 26 |  | 530 | 28 |  | 322 | 23 |
| Agree | 718 | 30 |  | 561 | 30 |  | 491 | 35 |
| No opinion | 697 | 29 |  | 440 | 24 |  | 323 | 23 |
| Disagree | 196 | 8 |  | 177 | 9 |  | 147 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree | 184 | 8 |  | 164 | 9 |  | 134 | 9 |
| *Missing* | *98* | *-* |  | *87* | *-* |  | *68* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 102: How much do you agree that prisoners who don't smoke should be protected from cigarette smoke?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 742 | 31 |  | 607 | 32 |  | 336 | 24 |
| Agree | 902 | 37 |  | 713 | 38 |  | 470 | 33 |
| No opinion | 529 | 22 |  | 335 | 18 |  | 330 | 23 |
| Disagree | 134 | 6 |  | 130 | 7 |  | 158 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree | 104 | 4 |  | 86 | 5 |  | 117 | 8 |
| *Missing* | *101* | *-* |  | *88* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 103: How much do you agree that there should be more NHS support for prisoners who want to stop smoking?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 1,015 | 42 |  | 854 | 46 |  | 436 | 31 |
| Agree | 821 | 34 |  | 565 | 30 |  | 561 | 40 |
| No opinion | 427 | 18 |  | 328 | 18 |  | 313 | 22 |
| Disagree | 90 | 4 |  | 70 | 4 |  | 58 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 51 | 2 |  | 46 | 2 |  | 44 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *108* | *-* |  | *96* | *-* |  | *73* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 104: How much do you agree that prisoners who smoke should not be forced to stop smoking?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 1,470 | 61 |  | 1,161 | 62 |  | 753 | 53 |
| Agree | 430 | 18 |  | 310 | 16 |  | 304 | 21 |
| No opinion | 252 | 10 |  | 199 | 11 |  | 174 | 12 |
| Disagree | 115 | 5 |  | 88 | 5 |  | 85 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 154 | 6 |  | 123 | 6 |  | 102 | 7 |
| *Missing* | *91* | *-* |  | *78* | *-* |  | *67* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 105: How much do you agree that prisoners who smoke are unlikely to ever stop long term?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 492 | 20 |  | 516 | 28 |  | 397 | 28 |
| Agree | 550 | 23 |  | 481 | 26 |  | 402 | 28 |
| No opinion | 519 | 22 |  | 388 | 21 |  | 315 | 22 |
| Disagree | 603 | 25 |  | 353 | 19 |  | 230 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 252 | 10 |  | 131 | 7 |  | 67 | 5 |
| *Missing* | *96* | *-* |  | *90* | *-* |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 106: How much do you agree that smoking should not be allowed in indoor public areas of prisons?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 564 | 23 |  | 528 | 28 |  | 334 | 24 |
| Agree | 502 | 21 |  | 446 | 24 |  | 385 | 27 |
| No opinion | 415 | 17 |  | 296 | 16 |  | 278 | 20 |
| Disagree | 428 | 18 |  | 290 | 16 |  | 214 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 499 | 21 |  | 309 | 17 |  | 202 | 14 |
| *Missing* | *104* | *-* |  | *90* | *-* |  | *72* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 107: How much do you agree that smoking should not be allowed in outdoor public areas of prisons?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 252 | 10 |  | 235 | 13 |  | 187 | 13 |
| Agree | 180 | 8 |  | 155 | 8 |  | 136 | 10 |
| No opinion | 375 | 16 |  | 293 | 16 |  | 257 | 18 |
| Disagree | 613 | 25 |  | 450 | 24 |  | 350 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree | 991 | 41 |  | 741 | 39 |  | 482 | 34 |
| *Missing* | *101* | *-* |  | *85* | *-* |  | *73* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Opinions on prisoners’ access to e-cigarettes**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 108: Should prisoners be able to buy e-cigs (in Phase 3 e-cigs / vapes) from the canteen?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 2,091 | 87 |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 1,293 | 92 |
| No | 301 | 13 |  |  | 118 | 8 |
| *Missing* | *120* | *-* |  |  |  |  | *74* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 109: Should prisoners be given e-cigs / vapes on a temporary basis to help with tobacco withdrawal when they come into prison?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 1,219 | 86 |
| No |  |  | 191 | 14 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *75* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 110: Phases 1 and 2 - Should e-cigs (in Phase 2, including vapes) be available to prisoners to help them stop smoking?**  **Phase 3 – Should e-cigs / vapes be available to prisoners to help them manage without tobacco?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 2,125 | 90 |  | 1,673 | 90 |  | 1,248 | 89 |
| No | 233 | 10 |  | 182 | 10 |  | 158 | 11 |
| *Missing* | *154* | *-* |  | *104* | *-* |  | *79* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 111: If e-cigs were allowed in prison, how likely is it that you would use them?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very likely | 1,007 | 42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quite likely | 370 | 15 |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 3 | |
| Quite unlikely | 184 | 8 |  |  |
| Very unlikely | 842 | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Missing* | *109* | *-* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Opinions on prison smoking bans**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 112: How much do you agree that prison smoking bans are a good idea?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 346 | 14 |  | 292 | 16 |  | 241 | 17 |
| Agree | 196 | 8 |  | 185 | 10 |  | 261 | 18 |
| No opinion | 183 | 8 |  | 146 | 8 |  | 149 | 10 |
| Disagree | 571 | 24 |  | 376 | 20 |  | 291 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 1,119 | 46 |  | 887 | 47 |  | 476 | 34 |
| *Missing* | *97* | *-* |  | *73* | *-* |  | *67* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 113: How much do you agree that prison smoking bans cause a lot of trouble (like prisoner fights, riots, smuggling)?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 1,320 | 55 |  | 1,061 | 56 |  | 445 | 32 |
| Agree | 634 | 26 |  | 441 | 24 |  | 372 | 26 |
| No opinion | 229 | 10 |  | 210 | 11 |  | 288 | 20 |
| Disagree | 106 | 4 |  | 60 | 3 |  | 216 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 118 | 5 |  | 108 | 6 |  | 82 | 6 |
| *Missing* | *105* | *-* |  | *79* | *-* |  | *82* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 114: How much do you agree that prison smoking bans help prisoners to stop smoking long-term (and after release)?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 192 | 8 |  | 137 | 7 |  | 91 | 6 |
| Agree | 303 | 13 |  | 296 | 16 |  | 251 | 18 |
| No opinion | 601 | 25 |  | 456 | 25 |  | 408 | 29 |
| Disagree | 685 | 29 |  | 516 | 28 |  | 350 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree | 613 | 26 |  | 455 | 25 |  | 302 | 21 |
| *Missing* | *118* | *-* |  | *99* | *-* |  | *83* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 115: How much do you agree that prison smoking bans are hard to enforce?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 695 | 29 |  | 496 | 27 |  | 165 | 12 |
| Agree | 850 | 36 |  | 600 | 32 |  | 335 | 24 |
| No opinion | 510 | 21 |  | 446 | 24 |  | 439 | 31 |
| Disagree | 207 | 9 |  | 230 | 12 |  | 343 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree | 135 | 6 |  | 98 | 5 |  | 119 | 8 |
| *Missing* | *115* | *-* |  | *89* | *-* |  | *84* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 116: How much do you agree that most prison staff want prison smoking bans?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 341 | 14 |  | 354 | 19 |  | 244 | 17 |
| Agree | 441 | 19 |  | 424 | 23 |  | 381 | 27 |
| No opinion | 1,064 | 44 |  | 654 | 35 |  | 527 | 38 |
| Disagree | 356 | 15 |  | 259 | 14 |  | 151 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree | 188 | 8 |  | 172 | 9 |  | 98 | 7 |
| *Missing* | *122* | *-* |  | *96* | *-* |  | *84* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 117: How much do you agree that prison smoking bans are OK if enough stop smoking support is available to prisoners?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 318 | 13 |  | 282 | 15 |  | 160 | 11 |
| Agree | 559 | 23 |  | 512 | 27 |  | 455 | 32 |
| No opinion | 507 | 21 |  | 414 | 22 |  | 363 | 26 |
| Disagree | 496 | 21 |  | 325 | 18 |  | 225 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 513 | 21 |  | 329 | 18 |  | 199 | 14 |
| *Missing* | *119* | *-* |  | *97* | *-* |  | *83* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 118: How much do you agree that prison smoking bans are OK if prisoners are allowed e-cigs or vapes?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree | 553 | 23 |  | 372 | 20 |  | 249 | 18 |
| Agree | 605 | 25 |  | 465 | 25 |  | 429 | 31 |
| No opinion | 433 | 18 |  | 404 | 22 |  | 282 | 20 |
| Disagree | 384 | 16 |  | 297 | 16 |  | 224 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 420 | 18 |  | 326 | 18 |  | 215 | 15 |
| *Missing* | *117* | *-* |  | *95* | *-* |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 119: Phase 1 - Would you be in favour of increased smoking restrictions in Scottish prisons?**  **Phase 2 – Are you in favour of the increased smoking restrictions which will be in Scottish prisons from 30th November 2018?**  **Phase 3 – Are you in favour of the increased smoking restrictions in Scottish prisons since 30th November 2018?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes - in favour | 564 | 24 |  | 467 | 25 |  | 384 | 27 |
| No opinion | 438 | 18 |  | 240 | 13 |  | 267 | 19 |
| No - against increased restrictions | 1,393 | 58 |  | 1,164 | 62 |  | 755 | 54 |
| *Missing* | *117* | *-* |  | *88* | *-* |  | *79* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Opinions on the introduction of the smoking ban in Scottish prisons (Phase 3 only)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 120: Preparation for the smoking ban was good** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 109 | 8 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 352 | 25 |
| No opinion |  |  | 386 | 27 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 279 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 277 | 20 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *82* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 121: Staff and prisoners were well informed about the smoking ban** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 191 | 14 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 664 | 47 |
| No opinion |  |  | 327 | 23 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 115 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 7 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *88* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 122: The introduction of e-cigs / vapes made the smoking ban easier for prisoners and staff** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 221 | 16 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 596 | 43 |
| No opinion |  |  | 291 | 21 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 147 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 144 | 10 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 123: The introduction of the smoking ban has been largely trouble-free for the prison service** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102 | 7 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 364 | 26 |
| No opinion |  |  | 426 | 31 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 278 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 225 | 16 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *90* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Potential smoking-related problems in the prison following the ban (‘now’) (Phase 3 only)**

**Prisoners were asked: How much of a problem are the following issues IN THIS PRISON NOW?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 124: Tobacco coming in from the outside** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 674 | 51 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 288 | 22 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 197 | 15 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 149 | 11 |
| *Missing[[13]](#footnote-13)* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *177* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 125: Prisoners still smoking tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 684 | 52 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 322 | 24 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 188 | 14 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 121 | 9 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *170* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 126: Prisoners trading or buying tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 671 | 51 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 261 | 20 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 189 | 14 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 187 | 14 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *177* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 127: Prisoners getting into debt over tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 650 | 50 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 222 | 17 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 180 | 14 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 255 | 19 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *178* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 128: Prisoners bullying one another over tobacco** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 698 | 54 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 242 | 19 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 151 | 12 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 204 | 16 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *190* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 129: Prisoners adapting e-cigs / vapes to use for drugs** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 532 | 41 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 233 | 18 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 173 | 13 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 364 | 28 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *183* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 130: Prisoners adapting chargers for e-cigs / vapes in any way** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 763 | 59 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 205 | 16 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 148 | 11 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 172 | 13 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *197* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 131: Prisoners bullying on another over e-cigs / vapes** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Not a problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 565 | 43 |
| Minor problem | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 297 | 23 |
| Moderate problem |  |  | 197 | 15 |
| Serious problem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 244 | 19 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *182* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

**Opinions about the impacts of the smoking ban in Scottish prisons (Phase 3 only)**

**Prisoners were asked: How much do you agree that the smoking ban has …**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 132: Made the prison smell better** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 266 | 19 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 441 | 31 |
| No opinion |  |  | 301 | 21 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 217 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 174 | 12 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 133: Made the prison look better** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 153 | 11 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 258 | 18 |
| No opinion |  |  | 394 | 28 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 357 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 236 | 17 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *87* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 134: Helped improve prisoner health** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 230 | 16 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 504 | 36 |
| No opinion |  |  | 337 | 24 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 191 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 137 | 10 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 135: Helped improve staff health** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 210 | 15 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 427 | 31 |
| No opinion |  |  | 488 | 35 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 153 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 118 | 8 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *89* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 136: Made prisoners more anxious** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 454 | 32 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 454 | 32 |
| No opinion |  |  | 325 | 23 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 113 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 49 | 3 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *90* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 137: Led to more physical assaults / aggression by prisoners** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 347 | 25 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 342 | 24 |
| No opinion |  |  | 438 | 31 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 210 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 138: Led to more verbal assaults / aggression by prisoners** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 376 | 27 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 380 | 27 |
| No opinion |  |  | 396 | 28 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 190 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 56 | 4 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *87* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 139: Led to more use of illegal drugs** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 437 | 31 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 314 | 22 |
| No opinion |  |  | 405 | 29 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 168 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 75 | 5 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 140: Led to more prisoners taking part in purposeful activity** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 119 | 9 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 299 | 21 |
| No opinion |  |  | 564 | 40 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 266 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 143 | 10 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *94* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 141: Led to more fires in prison** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 78 | 6 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 89 | 6 |
| No opinion |  |  | 583 | 42 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 406 | 29 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 242 | 17 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *87* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 142: Made prisoners happier** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 49 | 3 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 123 | 9 |
| No opinion |  |  | 432 | 31 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 340 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 451 | 32 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *90* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 143: Led to improved working conditions for staff** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 170 | 12 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 420 | 30 |
| No opinion |  |  | 498 | 36 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 149 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 156 | 11 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *92* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 144: Helped improve prisoners’ quality of life** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 167 | 12 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 382 | 27 |
| No opinion |  |  | 390 | 28 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 237 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 225 | 16 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *84* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 145: Helped prisoners stop smoking for good** | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov-Dec 2016) responses** | |  | **Phase 2 (May-July 2018) responses** | |  | **Phase 3 (May-July 2019) responses** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Strongly agree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 108 | 8 |
| Agree | Question not asked in Phase 1 | |  | Question not asked in Phase 2 | |  | 260 | 19 |
| No opinion |  |  | 397 | 28 |
| Disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 270 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  | 364 | 26 |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  |  | *86* | *-* |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **A few questions about you** |

**Sex, age and education**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 146: Are you male or female? [[14]](#footnote-14)** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Male | 2,321 | 93 |  | 1,789 | 92 |  | 1,343 | 91 |
| Female | 173 | 7 |  | 153 | 8 |  | 130 | 9 |
| Prefer not to say (option only in Phase 3) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *18* | *-* |  | *17* | *-* |  | *7* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 147a: What is your age?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Age 20 or less | 86 | 4 |  | 51 | 3 |  | 35 | 2 |
| 21 – 30 | 679 | 28 |  | 485 | 26 |  | 353 | 25 |
| 31 – 40 | 778 | 32 |  | 544 | 29 |  | 440 | 32 |
| 41 – 50 | 494 | 20 |  | 389 | 21 |  | 284 | 20 |
| 51- -60 | 248 | 10 |  | 264 | 14 |  | 176 | 13 |
| 61 or older | 132 | 6 |  | 141 | 7 |  | 99 | 7 |
| *Missing* | *95* | *-* |  | *85* | *-* |  | *98* | *-* |
|  | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 147b: What is your age?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Age | 38.0 | 18 - 84 |  | 39.8 | 18 - 85 |  | 39.6 | 18 - 84 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 148a: How old were you when you left full-time education?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Age 10 or less[[15]](#footnote-15) | 13 | < 1 |  | 9 | <1 |  | 4 | <1 |
| 11 – 12 | 51 | 2 |  | 31 | 2 |  | 32 | 2 |
| 13 – 14 | 252 | 11 |  | 205 | 11 |  | 148 | 11 |
| 15 – 16 | 1,508 | 64 |  | 1,154 | 63 |  | 856 | 63 |
| 17 – 18 | 333 | 14 |  | 269 | 15 |  | 183 | 13 |
| 19 or older | 197 | 8 |  | 154 | 8 |  | 128 | 9 |
| *Missing* | *158* | *-* |  | *137* | *-* |  | *134* | *-* |
|  | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 148b: How old were you when you left full-time education?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |  | **Average** | **Range** |
| Age | 16.3 | 5 - 65 [[16]](#footnote-16) |  | 16.2 | 7- 51 |  | 16.3 | 6 - 67 |

**Current sentence and times in prison**

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 149: Are you convicted or on remand?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| On remand | 411 | 17 |  | 338 | 18 |  | 241 | 17 |
| Convicted | 2,054 | 83 |  | 1,548 | 82 |  | 1,165 | 83 |
| *Missing* | *47* | *-* |  | *73* | *-* |  | *79* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 150: If you are convicted - when did your present sentence start? (Month and year grouped here into broad year groups.)** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Before 2005 | 113 | 6 |  | 71 | 5 |  | 39 | 3 |
| 2005 – 2009 | 118 | 6 |  | 79 | 5 |  | 54 | 5 |
| 2010 – 2014 | 417 | 22 |  | 211 | 15 |  | 120 | 11 |
| 2015 – 2019 | 1,254 | 66 |  | 1,065 | 75 |  | 886 | 81 |
| *N/A – Not convicted* | *411* | *-* |  | *338* | *-* |  | *241* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *199* | *-* |  | *195* | *-* |  | *145* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 151: If you are convicted - how long is your present sentence?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Up to 90 days | 53 | 3 |  | 26 | 2 |  | 23 | 2 |
| 3-12 months | 370 | 19 |  | 274 | 18 |  | 243 | 21 |
| 1-4 years | 652 | 33 |  | 478 | 31 |  | 367 | 32 |
| 5-10 years | 473 | 24 |  | 388 | 25 |  | 282 | 25 |
| Over 10 years | 108 | 6 |  | 107 | 7 |  | 75 | 7 |
| Life/WLT | 317 | 16 |  | 265 | 17 |  | 153 | 13 |
| *N/A – Not convicted* | *411* | *-* |  | *338* | *-* |  | *241* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *128* | *-* |  | *83* | *-* |  | *101* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 152: If you are convicted - how long is it until you expect to be released?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Up to 90 days | 389 | 20 |  | 273 | 18 |  | 229 | 20 |
| 3-12 months | 625 | 32 |  | 461 | 30 |  | 325 | 29 |
| 1-4 years | 572 | 30 |  | 460 | 30 |  | 346 | 31 |
| 5-10 years | 192 | 10 |  | 187 | 12 |  | 144 | 13 |
| Over 10 years | 154 | 8 |  | 129 | 9 |  | 88 | 8 |
| *N/A – Not convicted* | *411* | *-* |  | *338* | *-* |  | *241* | *-* |
| *Missing* | *169* | *-* |  | *111* | *-* |  | *112* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 153: How long have you been in current prison, this time?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Up to 90 days | 600 | 25 |  | 448 | 24 |  | 289 | 21 |
| 3-12 months | 868 | 36 |  | 718 | 38 |  | 593 | 42 |
| 1-4 years | 693 | 29 |  | 494 | 26 |  | 379 | 27 |
| Over 5 years | 227 | 9 |  | 215 | 11 |  | 134 | 10 |
| *Missing* | *124* | *-* |  | *84* | *-* |  | *90* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Questionnaire completion** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 154: Phase 1 - What is today’s date? [[17]](#footnote-17) (Day, month and year responses grouped here into month and year.)**  **Phases 2 and 3 – Date not asked about in the questionnaire but added to the dataset based on our knowledge of when staff in each prison had arranged for prisoner questionnaire completion.** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| **Phase 1** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November 2016 | 89 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 2017 | 427 | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2017 | 547 | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 2017 | 915 | 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April 2017 | 534 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Phase 2** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2018 |  |  |  | 1,789 | 91 |  |  |  |
| July 2018 |  |  |  | 170 | 9 |  |  |  |
| **Phase 3** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,348 | 91 |
| June 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 137 | 9 |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 155: Did anyone help you fill in this questionnaire: SPS staff member?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 13 | < 1 |  | 30 | 2 |  | 11 | <1 |
| No | 2,277 | 99 |  | 1,870 | 98 |  | 1,397 | 99 |
| *Missing* | *222* | *-* |  | *59* | *-* |  | *77* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 156: Did anyone help you fill in this questionnaire: another prisoner?** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase 1 (Nov 2016-April 2017) responses** |  | **Phase 2 (June-July 2018) responses** |  | **Phase 3 (May-June 2019) responses** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 55 | 2 |  | 38 | 2 |  | 36 | 3 |
| No | 2,263 | 98 |  | 1,746 | 98 |  | 1,294 | 97 |
| *Missing* | *194* | *-* |  | *175* | *-* |  | *155* | *-* |
| Total | 2,512 | 100 |  | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Comparison of responses to key questions from those in all prisons**  **Vs**  **all prisons apart from Low Moss (Phase 2); and**  **all prisons apart from Cornton vale, Dumfries and Low Moss (Phase 3)** |

As noted in the footnotes to Table 1, the Phase 3 Cornton vale, Dumfries and Low Moss return rates were much higher than those from other prisons, raising the possibility that the questionnaires might have been completed by a different profile of prisoners in those prisons. In order to check this, we compared the frequency distributions of a small number of key variables for all prisoners (as in the rest of the document - N=1,485) and for all apart from those in Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss (N=992).

This was a repeat of analyses conducted in respect of Phase 2 data for all prisoners and all apart from those in Low Moss, since in Phase 2 it was only Low Moss which had much higher response rates than other prisons.

As Tables 157-161 show, the results were almost identical in both Phases, providing confidence that the high returns from Low Moss (Phase 2) and Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss (Phase 3) have not biased the data.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 157: Are you male or female?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | |
|  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Low Moss** | |  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Male | 1,789 | 92 |  | 1,323 | 90 |  | 1,343 | 91 |  | 897 | 91 |
| Female | 153 | 8 |  | 153 | 10 |  | 130 | 9 |  | 83 | 8 |
| Phase 3 – Prefer not to say |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | <1 |  | 5 | <1 |
| *Missing* | *17* | *-* |  | *17* | *-* |  | *7* | *-* |  | *7* | *-* |
| Total | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,493 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |  | 992 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 158: What is your age?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | |
|  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Low Moss** | |  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Age 20 or less | 51 | 3 |  | 51 | 4 |  | 35 | 2 |  | 34 | 4 |
| 21 – 30 | 485 | 26 |  | 332 | 23 |  | 353 | 25 |  | 237 | 25 |
| 31 – 40 | 544 | 29 |  | 409 | 28 |  | 440 | 32 |  | 282 | 30 |
| 41 – 50 | 389 | 21 |  | 298 | 21 |  | 284 | 20 |  | 199 | 21 |
| 51 – 60 | 264 | 14 |  | 213 | 15 |  | 176 | 13 |  | 126 | 13 |
| 61 or older | 141 | 7 |  | 136 | 9 |  | 99 | 7 |  | 69 | 7 |
| *Missing* | *85* | *-* |  | *54* | *-* |  | *98* | *-* |  | *45* | *-* |
| Total | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,493 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |  | 992 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 159: Have you ever smoked a cigarette?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | |
|  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Low Moss** | |  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| No | 288 | 15 |  | 217 | 15 |  | 1,267 | 85 |  | 857 | 86 |
| Yes | 1,665 | 85 |  | 1,271 | 85 |  | 217 | 15 |  | 134 | 14 |
| *Missing* | *6* | *-* |  | *5* | *-* |  | *1* | *-* |  | *1* | *-* |
| Total | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,493 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |  | 992 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 160: How is your health in general?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | |
|  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Low Moss** | |  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Very good | 426 | 22 |  | 337 | 23 |  | 232 | 16 |  | 166 | 17 |
| Good | 734 | 39 |  | 561 | 39 |  | 597 | 41 |  | 382 | 39 |
| Fair | 545 | 29 |  | 396 | 27 |  | 466 | 32 |  | 318 | 33 |
| Bad | 157 | 8 |  | 124 | 9 |  | 117 | 8 |  | 76 | 8 |
| Very bad | 41 | 2 |  | 31 | 2 |  | 38 | 3 |  | 27 | 3 |
| *Missing* | *56* | *-* |  | *44* | *-* |  | *35* | *-* |  | *23* | *-* |
| Total | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,493 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |  | 992 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 161: Are you in favour of increased smoking restrictions in Scotland?** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **PHASE 2** | | | | |  | **PHASE 3** | | | | |
|  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Low Moss** | |  | **All questionnaires** | |  | **Excluding Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss** | |
|  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |  | **Number** | **Valid %** |
| Yes | 467 | 25 |  | 370 | 26 |  | 384 | 27 |  | 263 | 27 |
| No opinion | 240 | 13 |  | 181 | 12 |  | 267 | 19 |  | 179 | 19 |
| No | 1,164 | 62 |  | 893 | 62 |  | 755 | 54 |  | 513 | 54 |
| *Missing* | *88* | *-* |  | *49* | *-* |  | *79* | *-* |  | *37* | *-* |
| Total | 1,959 | 100 |  | 1,493 | 100 |  | 1,485 | 100 |  | 992 | 100 |

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1. We have chosen to use the term ‘return’ rather than ‘response’. This is because a response rate generally refers to the number of people who answered a survey divided by the total number eligible who could have answered. Because of the ways in which our questionnaire was distributed, we cannot be sure that all those in prison on the days the questionnaire was distributed actually received one. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Answers to this question could be checked and if necessary amended because all questionnaires were bar-coded with numbers specific to each prison (Phases 1 and 2) and grouped and stored by prison (all phases). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. This table is based on the 1,485 questionnaires returned with one or more completed questions. We also received some questionnaires with text and drawings (all of which we have recorded but are not reported on here), but no questions actually answered, and some which were completely blank. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Information provided by SPS Headquarters. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. The Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss return rates were much higher than those from other prisons, raising the possibility that the questionnaires might have been completed by a different profile of prisoners in those prisons. In order to check this, we compared the frequency distributions of a small number of key variables for all prisoners (as in the rest of the document - N=1,485) and for all apart from those in Cornton Vale, Dumfries and Low Moss (N=992). As Tables 157-161 show, the results were almost identical, providing confidence that the high returns from those prisons have not biased the data. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. We recoded two reports of 200 and 300 cigarettes a day in Phase 1, and reports of 70, 80 and two of 100 a day in Phase 2 as missing. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. The majority reported multiples of the £3.20 standard refill price – most commonly £9.60 (17%). [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. Three responses of between £100 and £101 and one of £1,000 coded as missing. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. Many prisoners reported number of times blue inhalers were used per day: based on 28 days/month for 3 months, once a day = 84 times and so would be included in this category. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. 12 times daily = 1,008 times in three months based on 28 days/month. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. This was the highest recorded response at Phase 2, possibly resulting from some computation by a prisoner. In further analyses, these very high responses would probably be grouped together at a (lower) ceiling level. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. Response of 2,000 times in Phase 3 coded as missing. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. Note very high numbers of missing responses in this section – it seems that many prisoners did not wish to answer these questions – one wrote ‘not a grass’. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. Answers to this question could be checked and if necessary added or amended for those in single-sex prisons. (Note – one respondent who specifically noted they were trans gender in Phase 1 was not altered to ‘match’ that of the prison.) [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. Assumes those reporting very young ages skipped school. [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. Includes some who reported they were still in education, presumably referring to education within the prison. [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. Missing or obviously incorrect responses at Phase 1 altered to the date within each prison when most questionnaires were completed. [↑](#footnote-ref-17)