

**A3.8 Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD)****Instructions:** 0=absent; 1=mild or intermittent, 2=severe, 88=unable to evaluate

	PARTICIPANT				CARER				RW RATING			
<b>A. MOOD RELATED SIGNS</b>												
<b>1. Anxiety</b> Anxious expression, ruminations, worrying	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>2. Sadness</b> Sad expression, sad voice, tearfulness	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>3. Lack of reactivity to pleasant events</b>	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>4. Irritability</b> Easily annoyed, short tempered	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>B. BEHAVIOURAL DISTURBANCE</b>												
<b>5. Agitation</b> Restlessness, handwringing, hairpulling	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>6. Retardation</b> Slow movements, slow speech, slow reactions	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>7. Multiple physical complaints</b> <i>(score 0 if gastro-intestinal symptoms only)</i>	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>8. Loss of interest</b> less involved in usual activities <i>(score only if change occurred acutely i.e. in less than 1 month)</i>	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>C. PHYSICAL SIGNS</b>												
<b>9. Appetite loss</b> Eating less than usual	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>10. Weight loss</b> <i>(score 2 if greater than 5 lbs in 1 month)</i>	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>11. Lack of energy</b> Fatigues easily, unable to sustain activities <i>(score only if change occurred acutely i.e. in less than 1 month)</i>	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>D. CYCLIC FUNCTIONS</b>												
<b>12. Diurnal variation of mood</b> Symptoms worse in the morning	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>13. Difficulty falling asleep</b> Later than usual for this individual	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>14. Multiple awakenings during sleep</b>	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>15. Early morning awakenings</b> Early than usual for this individual	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>E. IDEATIONAL DISTURBANCE</b>												
<b>16. Suicide</b> Feels life is not worth living, has suicidal wishes, or make suicide attempt	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88
<b>17. Poor self-esteem</b> Self-blame, poor self depreciation, feelings of failure	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88

<b>18. Pessimism</b>													
Anticipation of the worst	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	
<b>19. Mood congruent delusions</b>													
Delusions of poverty, illness, or loss	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	0	1	2	88	