

Risk-of-bias summary: review of authors' judgements about each risk-of-bias item for each included study

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Gullov <i>et al.</i> AFASAK II 1998 ⁴²	+	-	-	+	-	+	-
Lechat <i>et al.</i> FFAACS 2001 ⁴¹	+	+	+	+	-	+	-
Lidell <i>et al.</i> 2003 ⁴⁰	?	?	?	?	+	+	-
Perez-Gomez <i>et al.</i> NASPEAF 2004 ³⁹	+	-	-	+	-	-	?
SPAF III 1996 ⁴³	+	-	-	-	+	+	?

+ Low risk of bias
 ? Unclear risk of bias
 - High risk of bias

Risk-of-bias graph: review of authors' judgements about each risk-of-bias item, presented as percentages across all included studies

