

Responses may be 'Yes', 'No', 'Unclear', 'NA' (not applicable) or 'partial data provided'.

Study: Agmon 2001 ¹¹¹		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	

Study: Archer 1995 ¹¹²		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	Unclear
	Variables described or identified	Yes

Study: Blackshear 1999 ¹¹³		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	Yes ^a
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	

^a Partial data reported in this reference but full details available in previous publications.

Study: Corrado 2004 ¹¹⁴		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	No
	Variables described or identified	Yes

Study: Dang 2004 ¹¹⁵		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	Partial data provided
	Variables described or identified	Yes

Study: de Dìvitiis 1999 ²⁸		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	No
	Variables described or identified	Yes

Study: Heppell 1997 ¹¹⁶		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	No
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	Yes
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	

Study: Kleeman 2009 ¹¹⁷		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	

Study: Levy 1999 ¹¹⁸		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	No
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	Unclear
	Variables described or identified	

Study: Lip 1997 ¹¹⁹		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	NA
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	Yes
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	

Study: Maltagliati 2006 ¹²⁰		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	Unclear
	Variables described or identified	Yes

Study: Narumiya 2003 ¹²¹		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	NA
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	Yes
	Potential sources of biases identified	No
	Variables described or identified	Partial data provided

Study: Santiago 1994 ¹²²		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	

Study: Scherr 2009 ¹²³		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	

Study: Shen 2002 ¹²⁴		Response
Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	NA
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	Yes
	Potential sources of biases identified	No
	Variables described or identified	Unclear

Study background	Background information given	Yes
	Study objectives stated	
Methods	Appropriate study design explained	Yes
	Description of recruitment	
	Eligibility criteria described	
	Methods of assessment or measurement described	
Results	Data on all participants provided	Yes
	Reasons for non-participation outlined	
	Statistical methods described and appropriate	
	Potential sources of biases identified	
	Variables described or identified	
